

# CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY REPORTER

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UNIVERSITY OF  
CAMBRIDGE

**NOTICES****Calendar**

27 June, *Thursday*. Congregation of the Regent House at 10 a.m. (General Admission). Scarlet day.

28 June, *Friday*. Congregation of the Regent House at 10 a.m. (General Admission). Scarlet day.

29 June, *Saturday*. Congregation of the Regent House at 10 a.m. (General Admission). Scarlet day.

2 July, *Tuesday*. Discussion in the Senate-House at 2 p.m. (see below).

9 July, *Tuesday*. Discussion in the Senate-House at 2 p.m. (see below).

19 July, *Friday*. Congregation of the Regent House at 10 a.m.

20 July, *Saturday*. Congregation of the Regent House at 10 a.m.

**Discussion on Tuesday, 2 July 2019**

The Vice-Chancellor invites those qualified under the regulations for Discussions (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 105) to attend a Discussion in the Senate-House on Tuesday, 2 July 2019 at 2 p.m., for the discussion of:

1. First-stage Report of the Council, dated 12 June 2019, on the construction of the National Centre for Propulsion and Power and re-development of the Whittle Laboratory (*Reporter*, 6551, 2018–19, p. 684).
2. Report of the General Board, dated 5 June 2019, on Senior Academic Promotions (*Reporter*, 6551, 2018–19, p. 686).
3. Report of the Council, dated 10 June 2019, on the financial position and budget of the University, recommending allocations from the Chest for 2019–20 (*Reporter*, 6552, 2018–19, p. 699).

Further information on Discussions, including details on format and attendance, is provided at <https://www.governance.cam.ac.uk/governance/decision-making/discussions/>.

**Discussion on Tuesday, 9 July 2019**

The Vice-Chancellor invites those qualified under the regulations for Discussions (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 105) to attend a Discussion in the Senate-House on Tuesday, 9 July 2019 at 2 p.m., for the discussion of:

1. Report of the General Board, dated 12 June 2019, on the establishment of a Professorship of Ophthalmology (*Reporter*, 6551, 2018–19, p. 690).<sup>1</sup>
2. Joint Report of the Council and the General Board, dated 17 June and 5 June 2019, on the governance of matters for postgraduate and graduate students (p. 726).
3. Report of the Council, dated 17 June 2019, on distributions from the Cambridge University Endowment Fund (p. 743).

Further information on Discussions, including details on format and attendance, is provided at <https://www.governance.cam.ac.uk/governance/decision-making/discussions/>.

<sup>1</sup> This Report was originally listed for discussion on 2 July but has been moved, with the approval of the Vice-Chancellor as Chair of the General Board, to the Discussion on 9 July.

**Grace 1 of 30 May 2019: Correction**

20 June 2019

The Vice-Chancellor gives notice under Regulation 15 for Graces of the Regent House (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 105) of a correction to Grace 1 of 30 May 2019, which is subject to a ballot (*Reporter*, 6549, 2018–19, p. 631). In Recommendation I in paragraph 11 of the Joint Report of the Council and the General Board on a revised student disciplinary framework (*Reporter*, 6546, 2018–19, p. 531), there should be reference to an amendment to Section 15 of Statute D II, not Section 13, and the new section below should be numbered 15 not 13. The text of the Report has been amended accordingly.

**Election to the Council**

21 June 2019

The Vice-Chancellor announces that the following candidate has been nominated in accordance with Statute A IV 2 for election to the Council in class (a) (Heads of Colleges), and that it has been certified to him that the candidate has consented to be nominated:

*Candidate:*

Professor Dame MADELEINE JULIA ATKINS,  
President of Lucy Cavendish College

*Nominated by:*

Professor M. R. E. Proctor, Provost of King's College; and  
Dr A. N. S. Freeling, President of Hughes Hall

No other persons having been nominated, Professor Atkins is duly elected to the Council in class (a), to serve from 2 August 2019 until 31 December 2020.

## Election to the Nominating Committee for External Members of the Council

21 June 2019

The Vice-Chancellor announces that, as no candidates were nominated to serve on the Nominating Committee in class (d) (two members of the Senate elected by the Regent House), a further election will be held in the Michaelmas Term 2019. A timetable will be announced in due course.

## Grants from the Colleges Fund: Correction

20 June 2019

The Notice published on 19 June 2019 (*Reporter*, 6552, 2018–19, p. 695) contained an error. The information published in the table was incomplete, with entries for Fitzwilliam College, Robinson College, Darwin College and Clare Hall mistakenly omitted. The table should have read as follows:

	£'000
Hughes Hall	876
Lucy Cavendish College	876
St Edmund's College	876
Wolfson College	876
Fitzwilliam College	619
Robinson College	299
Darwin College	145
Clare Hall	105

The content of the Notice was otherwise correct. The table has been amended in the original Notice and the online and pdf versions of *Reporter* number 6552 reissued.

## Ballots of the Regent House: Voting now open

The following ballots are currently open for voting by members of the Regent House:

- Grace 1 of 30 May 2019 (new student disciplinary framework)<sup>1</sup>
- Grace 2 of 30 May 2019 (adoption of civil standard of proof)

Voting information, including fly-sheets, is available online at <https://www.governance.cam.ac.uk/ballots/voting/Pages/Ballot-Graces1and2of30May2019.aspx> [Raven only]. Voting closes at 5 p.m. on Friday, 28 June 2019.

<sup>1</sup> See also the Vice-Chancellor's Notice, p. 724.

## EVENTS, COURSES, ETC.

### Announcement of lectures, seminars, etc.

The University offers a large number of lectures, seminars and other events, many of which are free of charge, to members of the University and others who are interested. Details can be found on individual Faculty, Department and institution websites, on the *What's On* website (<http://www.admin.cam.ac.uk/whatson/>) and on *Talks.cam* (<http://www.talks.cam.ac.uk/>). A variety of training courses are also available to members of the University, information and booking for which can be found at <http://www.training.cam.ac.uk/>.

Brief details of upcoming events are given below.

*Britten Sinfonia*      *At Lunch Four*: with the Britten Sinfonia Academy      <http://www.westroad.org/event-info/britten-sinfonia-at-lunch-academy-2019/>  
and featuring a new work by Josephine Stephenson,  
at 1 p.m. on Tuesday, 16 July 2019 at the West Road  
Concert Hall, West Road, CB3 9DP

## REPORTS

### Joint Report of the Council and the General Board on the governance of matters for postgraduate and graduate students

The COUNCIL and the GENERAL BOARD beg leave to report to the University as follows:

1. This Report proposes changes to the committee structure with responsibility for policy and decision-making concerning graduate and postgraduate students.<sup>1</sup>

2. In Michaelmas Term 2018 the General Board, through its Education Committee, conducted a review of governance arrangements for postgraduate and graduate students. Schools, Colleges, Degree Committees, the Graduate Union, relevant trust fund managers, central offices and Committees were consulted as part of the review.

3. The review focused on two specific matters: the distinction between postgraduate and graduate students (and consistency of decision-making on individual student cases) and governance arrangements, including the committee structure. The aim of the review was to create a single, robust governance structure for all types of graduate and postgraduate students to improve strategy and policy-making and understanding, and to ensure that appropriate focus is given to matters relating to these students. This supports the Council's ambitions to streamline administration and reduce committee load. In relation to consideration of matters relating to individual students, the aim of the review was to ensure that decisions are made by the most appropriate body, with clear responsibility resting with academics in the subject area.

4. The review noted that responsibility for post-graduate student matters currently rests with both the General Board and the Board of Graduate Studies. The General Board, through its Education Committee, has responsibility for the educational policy of the University and for overseeing teaching. The Board of Graduate Studies has responsibility for individual student cases and operational matters affecting graduate students as covered in the programme regulations and the General Regulations for Admission as a Graduate Student.

The review was conducted in the light of recent changes to the way that the Education Committee exercises the General Board's responsibility for education and the establishment of a sub-committee structure to support its work (as set out in Annex A). That sub-committee structure includes the Postgraduate Admissions Committee (which has responsibility for oversight of postgraduate recruitment and funding strategy), the Academic Standards and Enhancement Committee (which oversees the quality of learning opportunities), and the Examination and Assessment Committee (which oversees the examination and assessment of undergraduate and current postgraduate students). The Board of Graduate Studies – and therefore matters relating to graduate students – sits outside this committee structure.

5. The review concluded with a recommendation that policies and processes should be made consistent in so far as is appropriate, and that educational matters for all students should fall under the remit of the General Board through its Education Committee. Such changes would help to ensure that issues relating to research students are given equal prominence alongside those arising under taught undergraduate and Master's programmes.

6. It is therefore proposed that the Board of Graduate Studies be dissolved and its work transferred to a new committee (the Postgraduate Committee; see Annex B) under the General Board's Education Committee, creating a single comprehensive governance structure for all students, and that in future the University refer to all students at post-graduate level as postgraduate students.

7. It was recognised that the current distinction between taught postgraduate and Graduate Students is arbitrary, causes significant confusion and leads to inappropriate instances where students on taught Master's courses (such as the Master of Law and the Master of Philosophy by Advanced Study) are subject to different regulations, policies and provision. It was also acknowledged that these differences left the University vulnerable to appeals to the Office of the Independent Adjudicator. However, it was appreciated that further work was required to consider how these issues might be addressed.

8. The rationale for academic decisions to be made by local academic committees consisting of subject experts (Degree Committees) rather than a central body was accepted, but it was also recognised that without clear rules and guidance the disparity of knowledge and experience currently held in these committees might lead to inconsistency in decision-making and impact on the quality of decisions made.

9. The review therefore also recommended that the Postgraduate Committee, under the direction of the Education Committee of the General Board, would undertake a systematic review of arrangements for post-graduate students. Consulting with relevant stakeholders and recognising the differing needs of taught and research students, that review would consider the most appropriate governance and operational arrangements for admissions (as part of the admissions review), fees (in conjunction with the proposed fees review), progress monitoring and student status, and examination and award. Recommendations from the review would be submitted to the General Board and its Education Committee for approval prior to implementation.

10. To provide continuity of support and to facilitate a smooth transfer of activity from the Board of Graduate Studies to the Postgraduate Committee a number of current members of the Board would be invited to serve on the Postgraduate Committee and the secretaryship would remain the same. To conclude the transition a final meeting of the Board may be held in October 2019.

11. The Council and General Board have endorsed the recommendations of the review and consider that the new arrangements will provide a consistent and robust governance structure. The recommendations have the support of the General Board's Education Committee, and its sub-committees the Postgraduate Admissions Committee and the Examination and Assessment Committee.

<sup>1</sup> Doctoral students, students on courses leading to the degrees of Master of Education, Literature, Philosophy, Research, Science and Study, and to the Certificate of Postgraduate Study and various diplomas, are classed as graduate students. Students on courses leading to the degrees of Master of Accounting, Advanced Study, Business Administration, Corporate Law, and Law, and to the Postgraduate Certificate in Education, are classified as postgraduate students.

12. If the Report's recommendations are approved, the General Board would adopt the changes to the General Board Regulations as set out in Annex D. These changes transfer academic decision-making and oversight from the Board of Graduate Studies to the General Board, and

administrative matters from the Secretary of the Board of Graduate Studies to the Registry. In practice the work would be carried out by the Postgraduate Committee (with a quorum requirement) and the Student Registry, acting on the General Board's behalf.

13. The Council and the General Board recommend:

I. That the Board of Graduate Studies be dissolved and its remit transferred to the General Board.

II. That, subject to the approval of Her Majesty in Council, the Statutes of the University be amended as set out below and that these amendments be submitted under the Common Seal of the University to Her Majesty in Council for approval.<sup>2</sup>

(a) That in Statute A IX 3(b)(ii) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 10) the reference to the Board of Graduate Studies be removed and replaced with a reference to the General Board.

(b) That Statute A V 19 (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 7) be revised to read as follows:

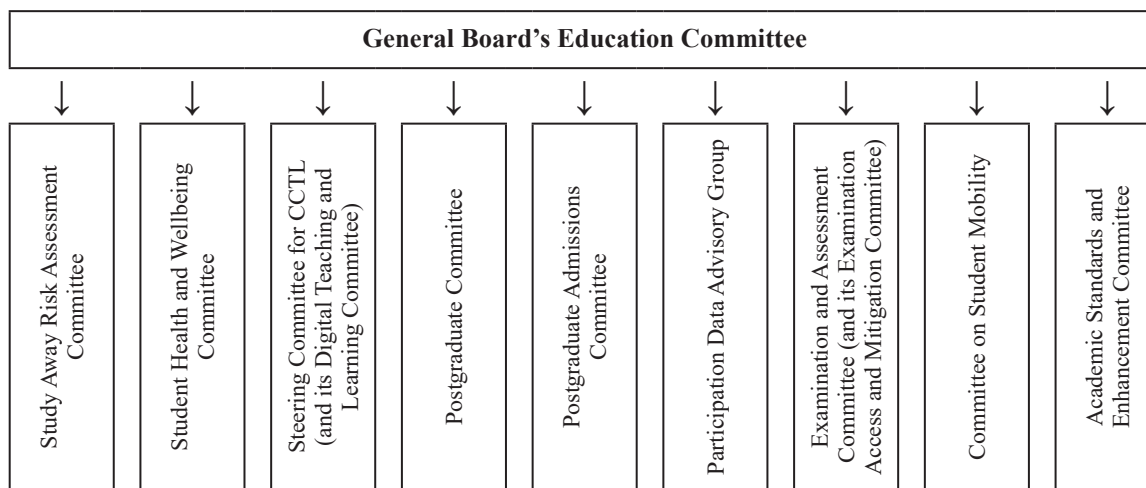
**19.** It shall be the duty of each Degree Committee to exercise such functions as may be prescribed by Regulation of the General Board in respect of the admission of postgraduate students and the supervision of their work, the award of degrees, diplomas, and certificates in respect of graduate study or contributions to learning, and other cognate matters.

III. That, with effect from 1 October 2019, in Special Ordinance A (vi) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 69) paragraph (i) concerning the Board of Graduate Studies be deleted and the remaining paragraphs renumbered.

IV. That, with effect from 1 October 2019, the changes to Ordinance set out in Annex C be approved.

17 June 2019	STEPHEN TOOPE, <i>Vice-Chancellor</i>	DAVID GREENAWAY	RICHARD PENTY
	SAM AINSWORTH	JENNIFER HIRST	MICHAEL PROCTOR
	EVIE ASPINALL	CHRISTOPHER KELLY	SOFIA ROPEK-HEWSON
	R. CHARLES	MARK LEWISOHN	SARA WELLER
	ANTHONY FREELING	MARCEL LLAVERO PASQUINA	MARK WORMALD
	NICHOLAS GAY	JEREMY MORRIS	JOCELYN WYBURD
5 June 2019	STEPHEN TOOPE, <i>Vice-Chancellor</i>	A. L. GREER	SOFIA ROPEK-HEWSON
	PHILIP ALLMENDINGER	MATTHEW KITE	HELEN THOMPSON
	JOHN DENNIS	PATRICK MAXWELL	GRAHAM VIRGO
	ABIGAIL FOWDEN	RICHARD REX	CHRIS YOUNG

<sup>2</sup> As these are consequential amendments to Statute, it is proposed that the changes to Ordinances under Recommendation IV would take effect on 1 October 2019 following their approval by Grace.

ANNEX A: **Committee structure**ANNEX B: **Postgraduate Committee terms of reference**

1. The Postgraduate Committee shall be a sub-committee of the Education Committee of the General Board.
2. The Committee shall consist of the following members appointed by the Education Committee:
  - (a) one member of the General Board's Education Committee who shall be appointed as Chair;
  - (b) one member nominated by the Senior Tutors' Committee;
  - (c) one member of the Academic Standards and Enhancement Committee;
  - (d) up to three members of the Regent House who represent a broad subject balance and who act or have recently acted as Chair of a Degree Committee;
  - (e) one member nominated by the Graduate Union, who will normally be a current or recent research student.

Members in classes (a)–(d) shall serve for three years. The Secretary shall be appointed by the Head of Education Services.

3. The Chair shall have authority to invite others to attend meetings where relevant to the discussion.
4. A meeting of the Committee shall be quorate if at least four of the members in classes (a)–(d) are present.
5. It shall be the duty of the Committee, on behalf of the General Board's Education Committee,
  - (a) to determine criteria for admission to particular postgraduate courses<sup>1</sup> and to consider student cases referred by the Postgraduate Admissions Office;
  - (b) to decide on applications for admission as postgraduate students from persons who have been recommended for admission by a Degree Committee;
  - (c) to exercise a general superintendence on postgraduate students and consider matters of policy and procedure relating to progress monitoring, student status, examination and award (except for those overseen by the Examination and Assessment Committee or Faculty Boards), and to consider cases referred to it by Officers in Student Operations;
  - (d) to consider and decide upon applications of postgraduate students for such allowances under the regulations for degrees (except for those overseen by the Examination and Assessment Committee);
  - (e) working closely with the Academic Standards and Enhancement Committee, to exercise a quality assurance role through monitoring of key indicators including awards, submission rates and completion of supervisor progress reports;
  - (f) to ratify the reports, recommendations or resolutions of the Degree Committees on the work of candidates for the degrees of Ph.D., Eng.D., Ed.D., M.D. and Vet.M.D. who have been recommended by the Degree Committee concerned, and publish the names of those candidates on whom, in the opinion of the Degree Committee concerned, the degrees should be conferred;
  - (g) to consider the reports, recommendations or resolutions of the Degree Committees on the work of candidates for the degrees of D.D., LL.D., Sc.D., Litt.D., Mus.D. and Vet.M.D.;
  - (h) to undertake such other functions as may from time to time be assigned to it by the Education Committee of the General Board.
6. Minutes of the Committee's meetings, an annual report of cases managed by the Committee and such other reports as may be requested from time to time, shall be provided to the General Board's Education Committee.

<sup>1</sup> Doctors of Education, Engineering and Philosophy; Masters of Literature, Philosophy, Research, Science and Studies; Certificate of Postgraduate Study; Advanced Diplomas in Economics, Hebrew Studies, Research Theory and Practice in English and Theology, Religion and Philosophy of Religion; Postgraduate Diplomas in Legal Studies and International Law.



ANNEX C: **Changes to Ordinance**

*Proposed changes to Ordinance with effect from 1 October 2019*

- (1) By rescinding the regulations for the Board of Graduate Studies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 120).
- (2) By amending the regulations for University Composition Fees (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 151) as follows:
  - (a) In Regulation 1, by revising the first part of the regulation to read as follows:
    1. Except as provided otherwise in the general regulations for certain postgraduate degrees and other qualifications, a matriculated student who is pursuing a course leading to a qualification specified in the following regulations or a postgraduate student not registered as a candidate for any qualification shall pay a University Composition Fee, at the rate specified in Regulation 10, as follows:
  - (b) By replacing the reference to ‘a Graduate Student’ with a reference to ‘a matriculated postgraduate registered student’ in Regulation 2;
  - (c) By inserting the following as new Regulation 3:
    - 3.(a) Students undertaking research leading to the Ph.D., Bus.D., Eng.D., Ed.D., M.Litt., M.Sc. Degree or M.Phil. Degree by thesis shall pay the University Composition Fee as determined by Regulation 10 for each term up to and including the term in which they are permitted to submit a thesis, up to a maximum of twelve terms if a candidate for the Bus.D. Degree, nine terms if a candidate for the Ph.D. or Eng.D. or Ed.D. Degree (except in the case of certain doctoral programmes as defined by the General Board, in which case up to twelve terms of fees may be collected), six terms if a candidate for the M.Litt. or M.Sc. Degree, or three terms if a candidate for the M.Phil. Degree by thesis, except that in the case of a student following a course of study that requires a period of instruction in an approved institution, the General Board may, on the recommendation of the Degree Committee concerned, remit or reduce payments under Regulation 8.
    - (b) Students taking the courses listed in the Schedule shall pay the same total fee whether registered for a part-time course or for a full-time course leading to the same qualification, and the maximum number of terms specified in the regulations for the award shall be increased accordingly.<sup>1</sup>
    - (c) A person employed in a University institution at least 40% full-time<sup>2</sup> who has been accepted for admission or who is registered as a candidate for the Ph.D., Ed.D., M.Litt. or M.Sc. Degree, or for an M.Phil. Degree by thesis, or for a Certificate of Postgraduate Studies, shall pay a University Composition Fee of one-third the Home and EU Postgraduate Fee for any term in which that person continues in employment by the University.
  - (d) By amending Regulation 7 (renumbered 8) to read as follows:
    8. The Council and General Board shall have power
      - (a) to determine the appropriate fee for a student in cases of doubt;
      - (b) to reduce or remit fees in cases of hardship, provided that no student shall be entitled to a remission of part of a University Composition Fee for any term on the ground that he or she has not made use of any of the facilities provided by the University.
  - (e) By deleting Regulations 8 and 11, renumbering existing Regulations 4–6 as Regulations 5–7, renumbering the remaining regulations and updating any cross-references;
  - (f) By inserting the following Schedule at the foot of the regulations:
 

*Schedule under Regulation 3(b)*

Ph.D., Eng.D., Ed.D., M.Litt., M.Sc., M.Ed., M.Phil. by thesis, M.Phil. by Advanced Study, M.Res., C.P.G.S.
- (3) By replacing ‘For a candidate *in statu pupillari*, other than a Graduate Student’ with ‘For a candidate pursuing a course of study towards an undergraduate degree or other award’ in Regulation 3 of the regulations for Matriculation (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 166).

<sup>1</sup> For a student who completes the part-time course leading to a Ph.D. Degree in five years or an M.Litt. or M.Sc. Degree in ten terms the fee will be 60% of the full-time fee each term. For a student who completes the course leading to the M.Phil. Degree through Route C, the fee shall be determined at the date of admission and shall be payable in two annual instalments.

<sup>2</sup> That is, an institution that is under the supervision of the Council or the General Board. A candidate must hold a contract of employment with the University to be eligible for payment of a reduced fee at the point of application. Such candidates will become liable to pay the full Composition Fee at the appropriate rate for the remainder of the course of research if they cease to be employed by the University before qualifying for the degree for which they are registered as a candidate. The Staff Fee is not currently available to employees of the Colleges, the University Press, or Cambridge Assessment.

- (4) By replacing 'Graduate Student' with 'matriculated postgraduate registered student' in Regulation 1 of the regulations for Status of Master of Arts (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 172).
- (5) In the regulations for Degree Committees (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 614):
- (a) by deleting the words 'for appointment by the Board of Graduate Studies' in Regulations 2 and 3;
  - (b) by replacing 'Chair of the Board of Graduate Studies' with 'General Board' in Regulation 3;
  - (c) by amending Regulation 6 to read as follows:
    - 6.** It shall be the duty of each Degree Committee:
      - (a) to recommend applicants for admission as postgraduate registered students to the General Board, and to consider matters affecting those students within the oversight of the Degree Committee, including review of their subsequent progress, reporting or making recommendations to the Board as appropriate;
      - (b) to make recommendations on applications for allowances as appropriate under the regulations for allowances to candidates for examinations and the regulations for the degrees, diplomas and certificates listed in Schedule II;
      - (c) to receive the reports and recommendations from Examiners and boards of Examiners on the work of candidates for the degrees listed in Schedules II and III, and to submit to the Registry lists of those candidates to whom, in the opinion of the Committee, the qualifications should be awarded, in a form as prescribed by the Board;
      - (d) to receive the reports and recommendations from Examiners and boards of Examiners on the work of candidates for the Advanced Diploma in Theology, Religion, and Philosophy of Religion, the Advanced Diploma in Research Theory and Practice in English (Engineering or Business Management), and the Diploma in the Conservation of Easel Paintings, and to determine those candidates to whom, in the opinion of the Committee, the qualifications should be awarded;
      - (e) to review and comment on applications for new postgraduate programmes;
      - (f) to make an Annual Report to the cognate Faculty Board or comparable authority as those bodies deem necessary or as they may require;
      - (g) to undertake such other functions as may from time to time be assigned to them by the General Board or the cognate Faculty Board.
  - (d) by adding new Schedule III to read as follows:
 

*SCHEDULE*

Doctor of Divinity  
 Doctor of Law  
 Doctor of Science  
 Doctor of Letters  
 Doctor of Music  
 Doctor of Veterinary Medicine
  - (e) by adding the following to Schedule II:
 

Advanced Diploma in Research Theory and Practice in English (Engineering or Business Management)
- (6) By replacing 'junior members of the University who are graduate students' with 'members of the University who are postgraduate students' in Regulation 9 of the regulations for the Graduate Union (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 190).
- (7) By amending Regulation 2 of the regulations for Honours Examinations (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 244) to read as follows:
- 2.** No one who is a member of the Senate or qualified to be admitted to a degree giving membership of the Senate, or is registered as a postgraduate registered student, shall be a candidate in any Honours Examination.
- (8) By deleting 'or the Board of Graduate Studies' in Regulation 6 of the Procedure to Determine Fitness to Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 241).
- (9) By replacing 'required to be Graduate Students' with 'examined solely by thesis and oral' and a footnote referring to the general regulations for certain postgraduate degrees and other qualifications in the following:
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for Allowances to Candidates for Examinations (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 244).  
 Interviews in the regulations for Form and Conduct of Examination (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 252).



- (10) By replacing Regulations 3(c)–(d) of the regulations for Allowances to Candidates for Examinations (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 244) with the following:
- (c) where the candidate is a candidate for a degree other than the B.A. Degree and the degrees governed by the general regulations for certain postgraduate degrees and other qualifications: (i) declare the candidate to have attained the honours standard; or (ii) approve the candidate to receive the degree or such other award as may be allowed under the regulations for the degree;
  - (d) to require the Chair of Examiners, or a deputy appointed by the Chair from among the Examiners, to move the candidate's name to a higher class, provided that such an amendment shall not be made unless the Chair of Examiners or deputy, after consulting at least two other Examiners, is satisfied that the candidate has performed at the standard of the higher class in all but a relatively small part of the examination;
- (11) In the regulations for Entries and Lists of Candidates for Examinations (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 246):
- (a) by deleting 'and for the M.Phil. Degree by advanced study' in Regulation 1;
  - (b) by amending Regulation 5 to read as follows:
 

**5.** Any entry of a candidate who proposes to offer less than is required by the regulations for the examination concerned shall require the sanction of the General Board. The name of any such candidate shall not be included in the class-list for the examination concerned.
- (12) By replacing paragraphs (c)–(e) in the Schedule to the General Regulations for Examiners and Assessors (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 254) with the following:
- (c) The examinations for the degrees of LL.M., M.C.L., M.B.A., M.Ed., M.Fin., M.B., B.Chir., Vet.M.B., Mus.B., M.Phil. by Advanced Study, M.Res. and M.St.
  - (d) Examinations for all Diplomas.
  - (e) The examinations for the Postgraduate Certificate in Education and the Certificate of Postgraduate Study.
- (13) By replacing references to graduate students with references to postgraduate students in the following regulations:
- Regulation 1(d) of the regulations for the Societies Syndicate (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 128).
  - Regulation 3(d) of the regulations for the Careers Service Syndicate (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 131).
  - Regulation 1(h) of the regulations for the Information Services Committee (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 134).
  - Paragraph (d) of the regulations for the Schools and Councils of the Schools (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 599).
  - Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Rose Book Collecting Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 949).
  - Regulation 3(b) of the regulations for the Van Geest Foundation Fund for Brain Repair and Neuroscience (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 998).
  - Regulation 9 of the regulations for the Wright Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1028)
  - Regulation 10(a) of the regulations for the Wright Rogers Scholarship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1029).
- (14) By replacing references to graduate students or registered graduate students or those registered as graduate students or on the register of graduate students with references to postgraduate registered students in the following regulations:
- Regulations 4 and 10 of the regulations for Residence and Precincts of the University (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 176).
  - Regulation 2(b) of the regulations for the Constitution of Faculty Boards (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 605).
  - Regulation 1(c) of the regulations for the University Centre (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 676).
  - Regulation 3(c) of the regulations for the University Information Services (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 677).
  - Regulations 3 and 5 of the regulations of Allen, Meek, and Read Fund for Research Scholarships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 773).
  - Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Ashby Scholarship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 777).
  - Regulation 2 of the regulations for the F. W. Aston Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 777).
  - Regulation 3 and 6 of the regulations for the Stanley Baldwin Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 781).
  - Regulation 3(c) of the regulations for the Balfour-Browne Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 783).
  - Regulations 2 and 3 of the regulations for the Bendall Sanskrit Exhibition (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 786).
  - Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Isabelle Bouhon Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 792).
  - Regulations 4(c), 7 and 8 of the regulations for the E. G. Browne Memorial Research Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 796).
  - Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Raymond Burton Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 798).

- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Butterfield Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 800).
- Regulation 6 of the regulations for the Countess Martinengo Cesaresco's Bequest (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 803).
- Regulation 5 of the regulations for the H. M. Chadwick Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 804).
- Regulation 3(a) of the regulations for the John Chadwick Greek and Latin Research Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 805).
- Regulation 8(b) of the regulations for the Corbett Fund and Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 815).
- Regulation 10(b) of the regulations for the Archbishop Cranmer Prize, Grants, and Studentships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 818).
- Regulation 3 of the Crausaz Wordsworth Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 819).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Craven Fund and Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 820).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the David Crichton Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 821).
- Regulation 4(b) of the regulations for the DeepMind Fund for Machine Learning (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 824).
- Regulations 4 and 8 of the regulations for the Odette de Mourgues Fund and Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 825).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Harry Desai Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 826).
- Regulation 2(c) of the regulations for the Ulick Richardson Evans Research Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 834).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Fitzpatrick Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 837).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Ford of Britain Trust Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 838).
- Regulations 2 and 3 of the regulations for the Foster Prize Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 839).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Michael Foster Studentship in Physiology (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 839).
- Regulation 6 of the regulations for the Isbel Fletcher Garden Fund and Scholarship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 841).
- Regulation 3(b) of the regulations for the Gedge Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 844).
- Regulation 6 of the regulations for the Gibson Spanish Scholarship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 847).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Girdler Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 848).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Hamilton Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 854).
- Regulations 1 and 4 of the regulations for the Ibn Battutah Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 869).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Richard Kahn Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 875).
- Regulation 2 of regulations for the Kaye Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 876).
- Regulations 1 and 4 of the regulations for the Kirby Laing Graduate Studentship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 883).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Philip Lake Fund II (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 884).
- Regulations 3 and 6 of the regulations for the Le Bas Research Studentships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 886).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Dr Lightfoot's Scholarships and Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 890).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Manuel Lopez-Rey Studentship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 893).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Lundgren Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 895).
- Regulations 3 and 9(c) of the regulations for the Ellen McArthur Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 895).
- Regulation 2(b) of the regulations for the McLatchie Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 897).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Peregrine Maitland Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 899).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the MathWorks Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 902).
- Regulation 2(c) of the regulations for the J. E. O. Mayne Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 905).
- Regulation 7 of the regulations for the Mellon Fellowship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 906).
- Regulation 6(a) of the regulations for the Members' English Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 908).
- Regulation 6(a) of the regulations for the Members' History Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 909).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the T. H. Middleton Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 909).
- Regulation 3(b) of the regulations for the Modern Jewish Studies Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 911).
- Regulations 3(a) and (b) of the regulations for the Mott Publication Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 914).
- Regulation 2(b) of the regulations for the W. P. Napier Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 916).
- Regulation 3(a) of the regulations for the Napier Shaw Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 917).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Norrisian Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 920).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Sara Norton Prizes (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 921).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Charles Oldham Scholarships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 922).

- Regulation 10 of the regulations for The Shakespeare Scholarship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 923).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Suzy Paine Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 926).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Parke-Davis Exchange Fellowship in Biomedical Sciences (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 926).
- Regulations 1 and 3 of the regulations for the Philosophy Graduate Students Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 930).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Alexander Pike Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 931).
- Regulation 6 of the regulations for the Prendergast Fund and Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 936).
- Regulations 7 and 15(b) and (c) of the regulations for the Prince Consort Prize and Thirlwall Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 938).
- Regulations 3(a) and (b) of the regulations for the J. Arthur Ramsay Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 943).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Rapson Fund and Scholarship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 943).
- Regulation 3(f) of the regulations for the Research Students Amenities Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 946).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Richards Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 947).
- Regulation 6(b) of the regulations for the Ridgeway-Venn Travel Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 948).
- Regulations 4(c) and 12 of the regulations for the Holland Rose Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 950).
- Regulation 7 of the regulations for the Harold Samuel Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 954).
- Regulation 4(b) of the regulations for the Sandys Fund and Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 955).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Dr F. Sanger Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 956).
- Regulation 3(a) of the regulations for the A. W. Scott Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 959).
- Regulation 14(c) of the regulations for the Sims Fund and Scholarship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 965).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Morgan Sindall Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 967).
- Regulation 3(b) of the regulations for the Frank Smart Studentship in Botany (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 969).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Adam Smith Prize Endowment Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 970).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Herchel Smith Research Studentship and Research Fellowship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 972).
- Regulations 2(a) and (b) of the regulations for the Smith-Knight Prizes and Rayleigh-Knight Prizes (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 974).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Spencer Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 977).
- Regulations 10, 11 and 14 of the regulations for the Squire Postgraduate Studentships in Law (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 978).
- Regulations 1 and 6 of the regulations for the William Barclay Squire Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 978).
- Regulation 11(b) of the regulations for The John Stewart of Rannoch Sacred Music Fund and Scholarships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 983).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the C. T. Taylor Fund and Studentships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 985).
- Regulations 9 and 23 of the regulations for the Henry Arthur Thomas Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 988).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Tiarks German Scholarship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 990).
- Regulations 1, 3 and 4 of the regulations for the J. B. Trend Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 991).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Tudor Studentships in Financial Econometrics (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 994).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the UAC of Nigeria Travel Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 996).
- Regulation 5 of the regulations for the Wakefield Fund and Scholarships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1001).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Walston Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1005).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the George Charles Winter Warr Scholarship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1007).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Tim Whitmore Geography Fund and Regulation 2 of the Tim Whitmore Zoology Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1011).
- Regulation 3(b) of the regulations for the H. B. and Dorothy A. Whittington Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1011).
- Regulations 5 and 9 of the regulations for the Whittle Lab Studentship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1012).
- Regulation 3(b) of the regulations for the Professor Sir David Williams Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1014).
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Raymond and Edith Williamson Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1016).
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for the John Winbolt Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1019).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Neil Wiseman Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1023).
- Regulation 7 of the regulations for the Wrenbury Scholarship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1027).
- Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Yorke Prizes (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1030).

- (15) By replacing references to the Board of Graduate Studies with references to the General Board in the following regulations:
- Regulation 4 of the regulations for Residence and Precincts of the University (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 176).
  - Regulation 13 of the regulations for Use of the University Library (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 668).
  - Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Allen, Meek, and Read Fund for Research Scholarships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 773).
  - Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Harry Desai Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 826).
  - Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Le Bas Research Studentships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 886).
  - Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Members' English Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 908).
- (16) By replacing 'admission by the Board of Graduate Studies as a registered Graduate Student in the University' with 'admission to the University' in Regulation 4 of the regulations for the 2009 Computer Laboratory Research Students Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 771).
- (17) By deleting 'by the Board of Graduate Studies' and 'under the regulations for Graduate Students' in the following:
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Dankwerts-Pergamon Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 823).
  - Regulation 3 of the regulations for the H. E. Woodman Fund and Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1024).
- (18) By deleting 'by the Board of Graduate Studies' in the following:
- Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Hare Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 855).
  - Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Sara Norton Prizes (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 921).
  - Regulation 3 of the regulations for the H. E. Woodman Fund and Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1024).
  - Regulation 2(a) of the regulations for the Yorke Prizes (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1030).
- (19) By replacing references to the Secretary of the Board of Graduate Studies with references to the Secretary of the General Board, or her or his nominee, in the following regulations:
- Regulation 2(c) of the regulations for the Grace and Thomas C. H. Chan Scholarship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 806).
  - Regulation 2(c) of the regulations for the Ibn Battutah Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 869).
  - Regulation 4 of the regulations for the Le Bas Research Studentships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 886).
  - Regulation 2(d) of the regulations for the Pigott Fund for Graduate Studentships in Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 931).
- (20) By deleting 'to the Secretary of the Board of Graduate Studies' in Regulation 6 of the regulations for the Robert Gardiner Memorial Scholarships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 842).
- (21) By replacing 'graduate' with 'postgraduate' in the following:
- Regulation 1 in each of the regulations for the following:
    - School of Arts and Humanities (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 599).
    - School of the Biological Sciences (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 600).
    - School of Clinical Medicine (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 600).
    - School of the Humanities and Social Sciences (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 601).
    - School of the Physical Sciences (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 602).
    - School of Technology (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 602).
  - Regulations 2 and 5 of the regulations for the Alexander James Keith Fund and Studentships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 877).
  - The title and Regulation 1 of the regulations for the Kirby Laing Graduate Studentship Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 883).
  - Regulations 4, 5 and 6 of the regulations for the Prince Philip Scholarships Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 929).
  - In the title and Regulation 1 of the regulations for the Philosophy Graduate Students Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 930).
  - In the title and Regulation 1 of the regulations for the Pigott Fund for Graduate Studentships in Arts, Humanities, and Social Sciences (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 931).
  - Regulation 4(c) of the regulations for the Raymond and Beverly Sackler Fund for the Physics of Medicine (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 953).
  - Regulation 4(b) of the regulations for the Sandys Fund and Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 955).

- (22) By replacing ‘member of the University *in statu pupillari* or a registered Graduate Student’ with ‘registered student’ in Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Arnold Gerstenberg Fund and Studentship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 846).
- (23) By replacing ‘members of the University *in statu pupillari* and registered Graduate Students’ with ‘registered students’ in Regulation 5 of the Mark Gregson Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 851).
- (24) By deleting ‘Graduate’ and ‘and other members of the University *in statu pupillari*’ in Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Martin Hinds Travel Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 864).
- (25) By replacing ‘admitted as a Graduate Student by the Board of Graduate Studies’ with ‘admitted as a postgraduate registered student’ in Regulation 5 of the regulations for the Alexander James Keith Fund and Studentships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 877).
- (26) By deleting ‘general regulations for admission as a graduate student, and of’ in Regulation 5 of the regulations for the Le Bas Research Studentships (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 887).
- (27) By replacing the references to the Board of Graduate Studies with references to the General Board in Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Lundgren Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 895) and amending the second sentence to read as follows:
- The Managers may delegate any of their functions concerning the Fund to a Committee composed of members appointed by the General Board.
- (28) By replacing ‘postgraduate students and Graduate Students’ with ‘postgraduate registered students’ in Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Rex Moir Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 911).
- (29) By amending Regulation 7 of the regulations for The Shakespeare Scholarship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 923) to read as follows:
- 7.** The Scholarship shall be open to any registered student.
- (30) By deleting ‘as a Graduate Student registered’ in Regulation 2 of the regulations for the Passingham Fund and Prize (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 927).
- (31) By replacing ‘by the Board of Graduate Studies as a registered graduate Student’ with ‘a postgraduate registered student’ in Regulation 5 of the regulations for the Qualcomm European Research Studentship Fund in Technology (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 941).
- (32) By replacing ‘registered as a Graduate Student in the University, or who has been or is about to be admitted to some other full-time postgraduate course’ with ‘a postgraduate registered student’ in Regulation 3 of the regulations for the Schiff Foundation (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 957).
- (33) By amending Regulation 9 of the regulations for the Sims Fund and Scholarship (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 965) to read as follows:
- 9.** The election to the Scholarship shall take place annually before the end of the Long Vacation period of residence.
- (34) By replacing ‘graduate and postdoctoral students’ with ‘postgraduate students and postdoctoral researchers’ in Regulation 3(a) of the regulations for the H. B. and Dorothy A. Whittington Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1011).
- (35) By rescinding the regulations for the Research Maintenance Grants Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1068).
- (36) By replacing ‘graduate fee rate’ with ‘postgraduate fee rate’ in the regulations for College Accounts (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1071).



**ANNEX D: Other changes**

*Changes that will be made by the Council and the General Board if the recommendations of this Report are approved.*

- (1) By replacing ‘graduate studies’ with ‘postgraduate studies’ in the following:  
Equal Opportunities Policy (reproduced in *Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 145).
- (2) By deleting ‘and the Board of Graduate Studies’ in the University-wide Statement of Plagiarism (reproduced in *Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 194).<sup>1</sup>
- (3) By deleting ‘for Candidates for the degrees listed in the Schedule to this procedure, the trained member of academic staff will be a member of the Board of Graduate Studies’ in the Glossary of Key terms in 1.1 of the Regulations for Examination Review Procedure (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 213).
- (4) In the General Board Regulations for the Examination Review Procedure (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 213).
  - (a) by deleting ‘and/or the Board of Graduate Studies’ in the definition of ‘Examining Body’ in Regulation 1.1;
  - (b) by deleting ‘or nominated by the Chair of the Board of Graduate Studies’ in Regulation 4.7;
  - (c) by deleting sub-paragraph (a) and renumbering the remaining sub-paragraphs in Regulation 4.9;
  - (d) by replacing ‘Board of Graduate Studies under paragraph 4.9(a)’ with ‘Examining Body’ in Regulations 5.2(a) and 5.5(b);
  - (e) by deleting ‘the Board of Graduate Studies’ in Regulation 5.5(a);
  - (f) By amending the heading of the Schedule to read as follows:

**Examinations to which paragraph 2.2(c) shall apply**

*Examinations, including progress examinations approved under the regulations for the degree or other award, leading only to the following qualifications:*

- (5) In the General Board Regulations for the Procedure for the Review of Decisions of University Bodies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 216).
  - (a) by replacing Schedule B with the following:

*SCHEDULE B*

**Postgraduate Committee**

Decisions of the Postgraduate Committee taken in respect of individual students in the exercise of its powers, including those taken on behalf of the Committee that have subsequently been ratified by the Committee.

**Degree Committees**

Decisions of a Degree Committee taken in respect of individual students in the exercise of its powers, including those taken on behalf of the Committee that have subsequently been ratified by the Committee.

- (b) by adding the following to Schedule X:

*Postgraduate Admissions Committee*

Decisions of the Committee to withdraw a student who has started a course of study but has not met the conditions of offer.

*Study Away Risk Committee*

Decisions of the Study Away Risk Committee in respect of student applications to work or study away, including decisions to require a student to return from overseas.

- (6) By inserting the following new General Board Regulations at the beginning of the Chapter of General Board Regulations concerning degrees, diplomas, and other qualifications:

**GENERAL REGULATIONS FOR CERTAIN POSTGRADUATE DEGREES AND OTHER QUALIFICATIONS**

**1.** The following regulations shall apply to the postgraduate degrees or other qualifications as set out in the Schedule to these regulations.

**2.** Candidates shall submit applications for admission to the Registry. Applications for admission shall include:

- (a) a statement of the course of study or research which the applicant wishes to pursue and the date from which he or she wishes to begin the course;

<sup>1</sup> This statement will be rescinded if the recommendations of the Joint Report of the Council and the General Board on a revised student disciplinary framework are approved.



- (b) a completed application form together with such other statements and evidence as the General Board may require;
- (c) such payment of a fee in respect of admission charges as the Council and the General Board may determine from time to time.

3. Exceptionally, a person who is not a graduate of a university or similar institution may be admitted if he or she submits evidence of general educational qualification satisfactory to the General Board.

4. Applications shall be considered by the Degree Committee for the Faculty concerned or other body approved by the General Board, subject to the approval of the General Board in cases coming under Regulation 3.

5. A decision by the Degree Committee or other approved body to decline the application shall be final.

6. If the Degree Committee or other approved body agrees to recommend approval of the application, and confirm that appropriate facilities are available for the applicant's proposed course of research or study, the application shall be considered by the General Board. If the General Board decides to approve the application, an offer of admission will be made to the applicant.

7. The General Board shall determine the conditions of each applicant's admission, the term from which he or she is admitted, and the conditions of her or his registration as a candidate for the degree or other qualification, if any, after considering recommendations by the Degree Committee or other approved body.

8. The General Board shall have power after considering a recommendation by the Degree Committee:

- (a) to vary the conditions of a particular student's admission and of her or his registration as a candidate for a degree or other qualification;
- (b) to register a student for a course of study or research as a candidate for a particular degree or other qualification from the term of her or his admission or from any subsequent term;
- (c) to determine that any particular term of a student's course of study or research shall not count towards the requirements of the degree or other qualification;

provided that, before exercising any of the powers conferred by sub-paragraphs (a)–(c) above in a manner contrary to the recommendation of the Degree Committee, the Board shall give a representative appointed by the Degree Committee an opportunity to explain the reasons for that recommendation.

9. Admission as a postgraduate registered student shall not have effect in respect of any period before the term in which the student was admitted to a College and was matriculated.

10. While studying in the University a candidate shall pay the appropriate University Composition Fee in accordance with the University Composition Fees regulations.

11. A postgraduate registered student shall not be admitted as a candidate for any University Studentship, Scholarship, Exhibition, Prize, Medal, or other such emolument, which is open only to undergraduates. For the purpose of any regulation concerning the standing of candidates for any other emolument, a postgraduate registered student shall be considered in standing from the first term of registration as a postgraduate registered student. An allowance of terms made under these regulations shall count in calculating such a student's standing for the purpose of this regulation. Any term during which a student had leave to intermit her or his course of research or study under these regulations shall not count unless the General Board has decided otherwise.

12. The General Board shall have the power to withdraw a student:

- (a) who is no longer a member of a College;
- (b) who has failed to pay the fees due;
- (c) who has not met her or his conditions of admission;
- (d) who has completed the necessary number of terms of study as a postgraduate registered student, where residence is required, which shall be
  - (i) twelve terms for the following degrees: Bus.D., Ed.D.;
  - (ii) twelve terms as a full-time student or a proportionately longer period if registered as a part-time student for the following degrees: Eng.D., Ph.D., M.Sc., M.Litt., M.Phil. by thesis, Certificate of Postgraduate Study;
  - (iii) three terms as a full-time student or a proportionately longer period if registered as a part-time student for the following degrees: M.Ed., M.Res., M.Phil. by advanced study, Advanced Diploma in Economics, Advanced Diploma in Hebrew Studies, the Advanced Diploma in Research Theory and Practice in English (Engineering or Business Management), Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Studies, Postgraduate Diploma in International Law;

- (e) if the Degree Committee is of the view that
- (i) the student has not been working to its satisfaction; *or*
  - (ii) the student has not complied with the conditions laid down in her or his case; *or*
  - (iii) in its opinion, the student is not likely to reach the standard of any qualification for which he or she might be registered as a candidate.

**13.** The General Board shall also have the power to withdraw a student if in the opinion of the Degree Committee the report on a probationary or first-year progress examination is such as to show that the candidate is not qualified to continue on her or his course.

**14.** The Degree Committee shall appoint a Supervisor for each student undertaking a course of research and an Adviser for each student undertaking doctoral study. The General Board shall prescribe such duties of the Supervisor and Adviser as it deems necessary for the supervision of research students. All appointments of Supervisors and Advisers shall be communicated by the Degree Committee to the Registry and to the Supervisor and Adviser. The General Board shall have the power to make representations to the Degree Committee about any particular appointment.

**15.** Each Supervisor shall submit a written report on the work of each student under her or his charge. Such a report shall be sent

- (a) once each term,
- (b) at any time when in the Supervisor's opinion a student is not making satisfactory progress in her or his work, is otherwise not fulfilling the conditions that have been laid down in her or his case, or appears unlikely to reach the standard of the degree or other qualification for which he or she is registered as a candidate.

**16.** Fees shall be payable to Supervisors as follows:

- (a) No fee shall be payable to the holder of a University office specified in the Schedule to Special Ordinance C (i) 1. No fee shall be payable to the holder of an office in an institution which maintains a formal University Partner Institute agreement with the University for any supervision undertaken during the duration of that agreement.<sup>2</sup>
- (b) Subject to the provisions of sub-paragraph (a),
  - (i) a fee of not less than £55 a term shall be paid to a Supervisor for each student under her or his supervision on receipt by the Degree Committee of the report specified in Regulation 15;
  - (ii) at the request of the Degree Committee concerned, the Board may pay a fee of not less than £55 a term to the Supervisor of a student who has leave to work outside the University;
  - (iii) when a remission or reduction is made under the University Composition Fees regulations to a student who has not completed the requirements for the degree or other qualification for which he or she is registered or has applied to become registered, the Supervisor shall be paid a fee of not less than £55 a term;
  - (iv) when a remission or reduction is made as a student has completed the number of terms of research or study and residence required for the degree or other qualification for which he or she is registered, the School in which the student is registered shall decide whether the Supervisor is to be paid a fee in respect of that student.

**17.** A student may seek a review of a decision made by the Degree Committee or the General Board. The request for review shall be made under the Procedure for the Review of Decisions of University Bodies established by the General Board.

**18.** If the Tutor of a candidate for the M.Phil. Degree by advanced study, M.Res., M.Ed., M.St., C.P.G.S., Advanced Diploma in Economics or Hebrew Studies, or Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Studies or International Law supplies the General Board with satisfactory evidence that the student has been hindered by illness or other grave cause in preparing for or taking the examination or any part of the examination for the degree, and such representations are received by the Registry not more than three months after the date on which the result of the examination was communicated, the General Board shall have the power either

<sup>2</sup> Institutions that currently hold a formal University Partner Institution agreement are Animal Health Trust, BBSRC Babraham Institute, British Antarctic Survey, Cambridge Crystallography Data Centre, European Bioinformatics Institute, MRC Laboratory of Molecular Biology, National Institute for Agricultural Botany, Wellcome Trust Sanger Institute.

- (a) to approve the candidate for the degree without further examination, provided that no candidate shall be so approved unless the Degree Committee concerned judges that candidate to have performed with credit in a substantial part of the examination; or
- (b) to allow the candidate to be examined or re-examined under such conditions and at such time as may be determined by the General Board after consultation with the Degree Committee concerned; provided that the candidate may reject the offer of an allowance by writing to the Registry within one month of the date on which the allowance was offered. Representations made after the prescribed time limit shall not be considered.

19. A student who wishes to be a candidate for a degree or other qualification at some other university or similar institution, shall receive, on application to the Registry, for any period of study in the University of not less than two terms, a certificate that he or she has pursued her or his studies during that period with regularity and industry, if, in the opinion of the Supervisor concerned, a course record statement can properly be given.

#### SCHEDULE

Ph.D., Bus.D., Eng.D., Ed.D., M.Sc., M.Litt., M.Res., M.Phil. by thesis, M.Phil. by advanced study, M.Ed., Advanced Diploma in Economics, Advanced Diploma in Hebrew Studies, Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Studies, Postgraduate Diploma in International Law, Certificate of Postgraduate Study.

- (7) By inserting a footnote attached to the general regulations or regulations for the following degrees: Ph.D., Bus.D., Eng.D., Ed.D., M.Sc., M.Litt., M.Res., M.Phil. by thesis, M.Phil. by advanced study, M.Ed., Advanced Diploma in Economics, Advanced Diploma in Hebrew Studies, Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Studies, Postgraduate Diploma in International Law, Certificate of Postgraduate Study:
  - These regulations are to be read in conjunction with the general regulations for certain postgraduate degrees and other qualifications (p. 000).
- (8) In the Regulations for the degree of Master of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 462):
  - (a) by replacing the words ‘, who shall assign to each candidate a date of commencement of candidature’ with ‘. The Degree Committee shall assign to each candidate a date of commencement of candidature’.
  - (b) by deleting Regulations 2 and 3, moving Regulation 13 to appear after Regulation 11 and updating the numbering of the regulations and cross-references.
- (9) In the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, Master of Letters and Master of Philosophy by thesis (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 499):
  - (a) by amending the first part of Regulation 1(e) to read as follows:
    - (e) On the recommendation of the Degree Committee concerned, the General Board may allow a postgraduate student to count towards her or his course of research as a candidate for the Ph.D., M.Litt., or M.Sc. Degree a period during which he or she was a candidate for the M.Phil. or M.Res. Degree for another qualification or for the following Diplomas or Certificates:
  - (b) by replacing ‘Regulation 8 of the general regulations for admission as a Graduate Student’ with ‘Regulation 15 of the regulations for certain postgraduate degrees and other qualifications’ in Regulation 3.
  - (c) by replacing ‘and Regulation 4 of the general regulations for admission as a Graduate Student’ with ‘the general regulations for certain postgraduate degrees and other qualifications’ in Regulation 5.
  - (d) by replacing ‘and M.Litt.’ with ‘M.Litt. and M.Phil. by thesis’ in Regulation 7.
  - (e) by inserting the following as the third sentence in Regulation 14:
    - Each Examiner for the Degree of Master of Philosophy by thesis shall receive a fee of £110 if the Examiner takes part in the oral or other examination specified in Regulation 7(b), or £50 if the Examiner does not so take part, either because the Degree Committee has dispensed with the oral or other examination or for any other reason.
  - (f) by deleting Regulations 8 and 15 and renumbering the remaining regulations and cross-references.
- (10) In the General Regulations for Certificates of Postgraduate Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 583):
  - (a) by replacing the words ‘on the Register of Graduate Students’ with ‘a registered student’, ‘name has been removed from the Register of Graduate Students’ with ‘registration has been withdrawn’, and ‘restored to that register’ with ‘reinstated’ in Regulation 12.
  - (b) by deleting Regulation 14 and renumbering the remaining regulations and cross-references.

- (11) By replacing references to graduate students with references to postgraduate students in the following:
- Regulations 2–5 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 464).
  - Regulations 2–6, 10, 13–16 and 18 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Engineering (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 467).
  - Regulation 3(k) of the Curriculum Regulations for the degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 475).
  - Regulation 6(f) of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Medicine (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 484).
  - Regulations 1, 2, 4–6, 10–12, 14, 16, 17, 20 and 21 (renumbered 1, 2, 4–6, 9–11, 13–15, 18 and 19) of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, Master of Letters and Master of Philosophy by thesis (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 499).
  - Regulations 8 and 18 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Philosophy by Advanced Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 509).
  - Regulations 3 and 14 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Research (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 546).
  - Regulation 2 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Economics (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 577).
  - Regulation 2 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Hebrew Studies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 579).
  - Regulation 2 of the Regulations for the Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Studies and Postgraduate Diploma in International Law (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 580).
  - Regulations 3 and 12 of the General Regulations for Certificates of Postgraduate Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 583).
  - Regulation 3 of the Special Regulations for Certificates of Postgraduate Study in each of the following subjects: Anglo-Saxon, Norse and Celtic; English; History; Legal Studies; Music; Theology and Religious Studies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 585).
- (12) By replacing references to graduate students with references to postgraduate registered students in the following:
- Regulations 2–4 and 17 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Business (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 450).
  - Regulations 5 and 14 (renumbered 2 and 11) of the Regulations for the degree of Master of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 462).
  - Regulation 3 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (Revised Regulations) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 574).
  - Paragraph 2(b) of the General Board’s Notice concerning Leave of Absence under Special Ordinance C (i) 1 (sabbatical leave) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 685).
- (13) By replacing references to the Secretary of the Board of Graduate Studies with references to the Registry in the following:
- Regulations 2, 9, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 17 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Business (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 450).
  - Regulations 3–6 and 9 of the Regulations for the degree of Bachelor of Divinity (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 460).
  - Regulations 3, 4 and 9 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Divinity (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 461).
  - Regulations 10, 11, 13, 15 and 17 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 464).
  - Regulations 2, 10, 11, 13, 15, 17 and 18 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Engineering (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 467).
  - Regulations 3–5 and 8 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Law (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 474).
  - Regulations 13, 14 and 16 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Medicine (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 484).
  - Regulations 5 and 10 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Medical Science (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 490).
  - Regulations 3, 7 and 8 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Music (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 497).
  - Regulations 1, 3, 5, 11, 13, 17, 18 and 20–22 (renumbered 1, 3, 5, 10, 12, 15, 16 and 18–20) of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, Master of Letters and Master of Philosophy by thesis (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 499).
  - Regulations 5, 7, 9 and 14 of the Special Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 503).
  - Regulations 10, 13, 16 and 17 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Philosophy by Advanced Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 509).
  - Regulations 5, 6 and 9–12 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Research (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 546).
  - Regulations 3–5, 8 and 9 of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Science and Doctor of Letters (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 552).

Regulations 13–15 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Studies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 553).

Regulations 10 and 11 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (Revised Regulations) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 574).

Regulations 3, 9 and 10 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Economics (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 577).

Regulations 3 and 8 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Hebrew Studies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 579).

Regulation 9 of the Regulations for the Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Studies and Postgraduate Diploma in International Law (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 580).

Regulations 4, 6 and 11 of the General Regulations for Certificates of Postgraduate Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 583).

- (14) By replacing references to the Chair of the Board of Graduate Studies with references to the General Board in the following regulations:

Regulation 7 of the Regulations for the Postgraduate Diploma in Legal Studies and Postgraduate Diploma in International Law (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 580).

Regulation 9 of the General Regulations for Certificates of Postgraduate Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 583).

- (15) By replacing references to the Board of Graduate Studies with references to the General Board in the following:

Regulations 2, 9, 10, 12, 14, 16 and 17 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Business (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 450).

Regulations 3, 8, 9, 10 and 13 of the Regulations for the degree of Bachelor of Divinity (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 460).

Regulations 3, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Divinity (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 461).

Regulations 1, 5, 6, 8 and 15 (the latter renumbered 2, 3, 5 and 12) of the Regulations for the degree of Master of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 462).

Regulations 2, 3, 5, 6, 13–15 and 18 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 464).

Regulations 2–8, 10, and 13–18 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Engineering (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 467).

Regulations 3 and 7–11 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Law (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 474).

Regulations 6, 11, 12, 14, 15 and 16 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Medicine (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 484).

Regulations 8, 9 and 11 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Medical Science (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 490).

Regulations 6–9 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Music (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 497).

Regulations 1, 4–7, 9–12, 14, 16, 20 and 21 (renumbered 1, 4–7, 8–11, 13, 14, 18 and 19) of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, Master of Letters and Master of Philosophy by thesis (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 499).

Regulations 5, 8, 11–13 and 18 of the Special Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 503).

Regulations 8, 9 and 11 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Philosophy by Advanced Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 509).

Regulations 4, 5, 7 and 10 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Research (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 546).

Regulations 3 and 7–11 of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Science and Doctor of Letters (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 552).

Regulations 6, 12, 15 and 16 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Studies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 553).

Regulations 10 and 12–14 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (Old Regulations) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 571).

Regulations 3, 9, 11 and 12 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (Revised Regulations) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 574).

Regulations 2, 4 and 9 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Economics (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 577).

Regulation 2 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Hebrew Studies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 579).

Regulations 2–4, 7, 8 and 12 of the General Regulations for Certificates of Postgraduate Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 583).



- (16) By deleting the words ‘by the Board of Graduate Studies’ in Regulation 3(k) of the Curriculum Regulations for the degrees of Bachelor of Medicine and Bachelor of Surgery (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 475).
- (17) By deleting the words ‘at a meeting at which not less than five members are present’ from the following:
- Regulations 12, 13 and 14 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Business (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 450).
  - Regulations 13, 14 and 15 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 464).
  - Regulations 13, 14 and 15 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Engineering (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 467).
  - Regulations 17 and 20 of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, Master of Letters and Master of Philosophy by thesis (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 499).
  - Regulation 13 of the Special Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 503).
  - Regulation 12 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (Old Regulations) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 571).
  - Regulation 11 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (Revised Regulations) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 574).
- (18) By deleting the sentence ‘Such a resolution shall not be valid unless passed with the concurrence of the votes, cast at a meeting, of five members of the Board.’ from the following:
- Regulation 9 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Business (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 450).
  - Regulation 8 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Law (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 474).
  - Regulation 9 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Medical Science (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 490).
  - Regulation 7 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Music (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 497).
  - Regulation 8 of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Science and Doctor of Letters (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 552).
- (19) By replacing the references to Regulation 11 of the general regulations for admission as a graduate student with references to the University Composition Fees regulations, or adding a reference to the latter regulations, in the following:
- Regulation 3 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Business (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 450).
  - Regulation 12 (renumbered 10) of the Regulations for the degree of Master of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 462).
  - Regulation 4 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 464).
  - Regulation 4 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Engineering (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 467).
  - Regulation 4 of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, Master of Letters and Master of Philosophy by thesis (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 499).
  - Regulation 15 (renumbered 14) of the General Regulations for Certificates of Postgraduate Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 583).
- (20) By replacing the references to Regulation 7 of the general regulations for admission as a graduate student with references to Regulation 11 of the general regulations for certain postgraduate degrees and other qualifications in the following:
- Regulation 2 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Business (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 450).
  - Regulation 2(b) of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Education (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 464).
  - Regulation 2(b) of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Engineering (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 467).
  - Regulation 1(c) of the Regulations for the degrees of Doctor of Philosophy, Master of Science, Master of Letters and Master of Philosophy by thesis (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 499).
  - Regulation 9 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Philosophy by Advanced Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 509).<sup>3</sup>
  - Regulation 5(b) of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Research (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 546).
  - Regulation 4 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Economics (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 577).<sup>3</sup>

<sup>3</sup> This regulation incorrectly references Regulation 11 instead of Regulation 7.



- (21) By replacing the reference to Regulation 8 of the general regulations for admission as a Graduate Student with a reference to Regulation 15 of the general regulations for certain postgraduate degrees and other qualifications in the following:

Regulation 13 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Philosophy by Advanced Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 509).

Regulation 9 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Research (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 546).

Regulation 3 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Economics (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 577).

Regulation 3 of the Regulations for the Advanced Diploma in Hebrew Studies (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 579).

Regulation 4 of the General Regulations for Certificates of Postgraduate Study (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 583).

- (22) By deleting the following sentence from Regulation 6 of the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Medicine (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 484):

If the Degree Committee and the Board of Graduate Studies approve an applicant for admission to the programme, the applicant's name shall be entered on the Register of Graduate Students.

- (23) By deleting the line for entries to be submitted by the Board of Graduate Studies to the Registry in Regulation 14 of the General Regulations for the degree of Master of Research (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 546).

- (24) By deleting Regulation 4 and numbering as Regulation 4 the last sentence of Regulation 3 in the Regulations for the degree of Doctor of Veterinary Medicine (Revised Regulations) (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 574).

## Report of the Council on distributions from the Cambridge University Endowment Fund

The COUNCIL begs leave to report to the University as follows:

1. The Council, on the recommendation of the Finance Committee, proposes that the total return distribution policy under which distributions from the Cambridge University Endowment Fund (CUEF) are made should be updated.

2. Under total return investment, trustees invest for maximum gain through capital appreciation and income, without regard to their respective contributions. They distribute from total return, again without regard to the respective contributions of capital appreciation and income (thus abandoning the distinction between income and capital). The determinant of a distribution policy under total return is therefore not the income received during the year, but a consistently applied distribution formula with the characteristics of sustainability, appropriateness to the purposes of the fund, and even-handedness between present and future beneficiaries.

3. The current level of elevated asset valuations combined with high levels of global debt, a tightening of liquidity, continued overvaluation of US stocks, uncertainties from Brexit and an economic slowdown in Europe suggest that a cautious approach to future asset return expectations should be adopted. Taking those factors into account, CUEF performance is unlikely to be as high in the next decade as it has been over its first ten years. The Finance Committee therefore recommends a pre-emptive move to protect the long-term real value (and hence distribution ability) of the CUEF through a modest reduction in the distribution formula.

4. To be clear, the investment objective for the CUEF will continue to be to generate equity-like returns with broader diversification; none of the changes proposed should be interpreted as implying a change to the fundamental investment approach, risk attitude or asset allocation of the CUEF.

5. As stated in the CUEF Information Memorandum, the current overall objective of the CUEF is to achieve a return to investors where both the amount of the periodic distributions and the value of a unit in the CUEF increase by at least 1% above the annual percentage change in the Retail Price Index (RPI), measured over the long term.

6. The related current investment objective is to achieve or exceed a long-run average annual rate of total return equal to the percentage change in the RPI over the same period plus 5.25%, net of investment management costs. The Investment Manager is to manage risk judiciously through regular review, utilising diversification of investment strategies, investment asset classes and investment managers.

7. The distribution formula ties these objectives together whilst also seeking to smooth distributions. The sum distributed to each unit for the financial year is currently calculated according to the formula:

$$(PYD \times 0.7) + (0.0425 \times BMV \times 0.3)$$

where PYD is the previous year's distribution per unit in the Fund adjusted by the percentage change in the retail prices index over the twelve-month period to June preceding the financial year plus one per cent; and BMV is the value of one unit in the Fund calculated as the mean of the unit values of the most recent six half-years (i.e. the closing value of the Fund on the three December and June month-end dates preceding the financial year).

8. Recent meetings of the Investment Board and the Finance Committee have considered whether some of the parameters should be adjusted, in particular: whether the RPI inflation rate used remains the most appropriate; whether a target return of RPI + 5.25% is still appropriate; and whether the target distribution rate of 4.25% should be adjusted.

9. The proposal is to change the parameters as follows:

- change the inflation rate used in the overall objective, investment objective and distribution formula from RPI to CPI;
- change the investment objective from RPI + 5.25% to CPI + 5%;
- change the target rate used in the distribution formula from 4.25% to 4%.

10. These changes reflect a judgement on what are currently the most realistic and appropriate parameters to use given the goal of the CUEF. Judgement is required given the many uncertainties inherent in such forecasts. It is not anticipated that these parameters will change frequently, although they may continue to be reviewed from time to time in light of new relevant information.

11. At a consultation with the CUEF investors on Wednesday, 17 April 2019, these proposals were fully supported.

12. RPI as a measure has received criticism in recent years and is no longer viewed by external commentators as a good measure of inflation. RPI has been higher than CPI over recent years, partly as a result of an inherent calculation bias, and it is not possible to be precise about the extent of any future upward bias. It is also worth noting

15. The Council accordingly recommends that, with effect from 1 August 2019, Regulation 2 of the regulations for Distribution from the Amalgamated Fund (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 1065) be amended to read as follows:

2. The sum distributed to each unit shall be calculated according to the following formula:

$$(\text{PYD} \times 0.7) + (0.04 \times \text{BMV} \times 0.3)$$

where:

- (i) PYD is the previous year's distribution per unit in the Fund uplifted by an inflation factor taken as the consumer price index plus one per cent or such other inflation factor as the Council may from time to time determine; and
- (ii) BMV is the capital value of one unit in the Fund taken as the mean of the starting capital values of the most recent six half-years, including the first half-year of the current financial year (i.e. the closing value of the Fund on 30 June of that year, plus the two previous 30 June closing values and three previous 31 December closing values).

that UK peers use CPI in their target returns, while many US peers use the Higher Education Price Index, which is not currently available in the UK.

13. As noted earlier, the CUEF seeks to generate equity-like returns with broader diversification. Accurately forecasting what equity returns will be in the future is difficult. Some forecasters argue that markets may significantly underperform historic equity returns if mean reversion to historic valuations and corporate profit margins occurs over the next seven years, although this may be an overly pessimistic assessment. Cambridge Associates estimates a potential 10-year real return for CUEF of 4.3% under mean reversion versus 5.9% using a random 25-year period. A real return consistent with historic equity returns over the extended period from 1900–2018 would be *circa* CPI + 5%.<sup>1</sup>

14. The current target distribution rate is 4.25% although a smoothing formula is applied as described earlier. The resulting distribution rate at 31 December 2018 was 3.84%. Given the overall objective of a distribution rate increasing by 1% over inflation, and the proposed change in the investment objective to CPI + 5%, it is proposed to change the distribution target to 4% with a change from RPI to CPI in the PYD calculation.

17 June 2019	STEPHEN TOOPE, <i>Vice-Chancellor</i>	DAVID GREENAWAY	MICHAEL PROCTOR
	SAM AINSWORTH	JENNIFER HIRST	SOFIA ROPEK-HEWSON
	EVIE ASPINALL	NICHOLAS HOLMES	JASON SCOTT-WARREN
	R. CHARLES	FIONA KARET	SARA WELLER
	STEPHEN J. COWLEY	CHRISTOPHER KELLY	MARK WORMALD
	SHARON FLOOD	MARK LEWISOHN	JOCELYN WYBURD
	ANTHONY FREELING	JEREMY MORRIS	
	NICHOLAS GAY	RICHARD PENTY	

<sup>1</sup> Dimson, Marsh and Staunton, *Credit Suisse Global Investment Returns Yearbook 2019*, February 2019.

**GRACES****Grace submitted to the Regent House on 26 June 2019**

The Council submits the following Grace to the Regent House. This Grace, unless it is withdrawn or a ballot is requested in accordance with the regulations for Graces of the Regent House (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 105) will be deemed to have been approved at 4 p.m. on Friday, 5 July 2019.

1. That, with effect from the examinations in the Easter Term 2019, Regulation 9 of the regulations for Allowances to Candidates for Examinations (*Statutes and Ordinances*, p. 244) be amended to read as follows:<sup>1</sup>

9. In the case of a candidate who has been declared to have deserved honours under Regulation 3(b), the following statement shall be appended to any certificate issued by the Registry relating to that examination:

*This candidate has been awarded an allowance in accordance with the University's regulations. The authorities concerned are of the opinion that, for good reason, it would be unfair to classify the candidate since they believe that this would not adequately represent the candidate's attainment. They have accordingly agreed to declare the candidate to have deserved honours in this examination.*

<sup>1</sup> By Grace 3 of 27 June 2018, changes were made to the regulations for Allowances to Candidates for Examinations which revised the circumstances in which a candidate could be declared to have deserved honours. However, a consequential change to Regulation 9 was overlooked. The Council is submitting this Grace to update the wording of Regulation 9 to reflect the changes.

**ACTA****Approval of Graces submitted to the Regent House on 12 June 2019**

The Graces submitted to the Regent House on 12 June 2019 (*Reporter*, 6551, 2018–19, p. 690) were approved at 4 p.m. on Friday, 21 June 2019.

**Congregation of the Regent House on 19 June 2019: Honorary Degrees**

A Congregation of the Regent House was held at 2.45 p.m., at which the Chancellor was present. Before the Congregation processions formed and then entered the Senate-House by the East Door. The train of the Chancellor's robe was carried by Mr Tim Schmalz, of Sidney Sussex College.

Music was performed at the Congregation by the Cambridge University Brass Ensemble, by Mr Francis Bushell, of Robinson College, and by members of the choirs of Girton College and Selwyn College. The programme of music was arranged by the University Organist, Mr Andrew Nethsingha, of St John's College, and the choirs were conducted by Mr Gareth Wilson, of Girton College, and Ms Sarah MacDonald, of Selwyn College.

The following titular degrees were conferred:

*Doctor of Law (honoris causa)*

**DOREEN, Baroness LAWRENCE OF CLARENDON**, O.B.E.,

*Founder and Life President of the Stephen Lawrence Charitable Trust, Chancellor of De Montfort University, champion for racial justice, police reform and strengthened community relations*

*Doctor of Science (honoris causa)*

**ROSEMARY CRAMP**, D.B.E., F.S.A., F.B.A.,

*Professor of Archaeology Emerita in the University of Durham, sometime President of the Society of Antiquaries, the Council for British Archaeology and the Church Archaeology Society*

*Doctor of Science (honoris causa)*

**JANE GOODALL**, D.B.E., PH.D., HON. F.R.A.I.,

*Honorary Fellow of Newnham College, founder of the Jane Goodall Institute, United Nations Messenger of Peace, ethologist and conservationist*

*Doctor of Science (honoris causa)*

**MICHAEL LEVITT**, PH.D., F.R.S.,

*Honorary Fellow of Peterhouse and of Gonville and Caius College, Robert W. and Vivian K. Cahill Professor of Cancer Research in the School of Medicine and sometime Professor of Structural Biology, Stanford University, Nobel Laureate, structural biologist and biophysicist*

*Doctor of Letters (honoris causa)*

**ANGUS DEATON**, Kt, M.A., PH.D., F.B.A.,

*Honorary Fellow of Fitzwilliam College, Presidential Professor of Economics, University of Southern California, Senior Scholar and Dwight D. Eisenhower Professor of Economics and International Affairs Emeritus, Princeton University, Nobel Laureate, economist*

*Doctor of Letters (honoris causa)*

**MARILYNNE ROBINSON**,

*Honorary Fellow of Clare Hall, sometime Hulsean Lecturer and Preacher, F. Wendell Miller Professor of English and Creative Writing, now Professor Emerita, University of Iowa, writer*

*Doctor of Music (honoris causa)*

**MARK ELDER**, Kt, C.H., C.B.E., M.A.,

*Honorary Fellow of Corpus Christi College, Musical Director of the Hallé Orchestra, conductor*

The Orator delivered the following speeches when presenting the recipients to the Chancellor:

**P**RIMVM exsequendum est scelus, magistri, de quo nescio utrum facientium inhumanam immanitatem an quaerentium corruptorum ineptiam rei publicae pestem exitiosiore debeat iudicari. quid acciderit bene, ut opinor, meministis. Stephanum quendam annos xviii natum expectantem cum amico rhedam iuenum manus illaccessiti sed colori inidentes pugione aggrediuntur. fugit ille; grauissimis tamen uulneribus exceptis collapsus emoritur. producuntur testes. tertium inter diem uiri quidam in suspicionem cadunt, dimidium post mensem tandem arripiuntur, arrepti statim dimittuntur: nullam enim esse rationem qua re in iudicium uocentur. causa a mortui familiaribus suscipitur. idem est. de reis alii eximuntur, alii deficiente indicio crimine liberantur.

neque est dubium quin impune fecissent homicidae nisi mater ipsa in iustitia persequenda assidue desudasset. tota uigilum metropolitanorum ratio publice recognita et de gentium odio damnata reformatur. obrogatur lex ut qui in iudicio priore insons redditus sit nouis nunc demum iudiciis prolatis eiusdem criminis iterum accusetur. anno fere uicensimo quam obiit filius culpa tandem attributa sicarii duo in carcerem coniciuntur. tot per annos haec mulier operam dat ut omnibus gentibus iustitiae ratio bene seruiat, ut iuuenes iniquitatibus exerciti melioribus casibus utantur, ut omnes qui has insulas habitant amicitiae catenis firmiter constringantur. quem digniorem inuenimus quae humanitatis, constantiae, dignitatis exemplo esse habeatur?

‘illud si credis,’ inquit, ‘magno in errore uersaris.’ rem enim secum reputantem nonnumquam fletum uix cohibere potuisse; quibus temporibus ideo animi firmitatem simulasse ne fili memoria omnino oblitteretur. quae quidem dubitatio tibi tollatur, domina; hoc enim pro certo affirmare possum: per operam tuam te fecisse ut dum in hac ciuitate aliquid uocis, aliquid hominibus bonis ac probis suppeditet animae, nomen Stephani tui nullo modo obliuione deleri patiamur.

dignissime domine, Domine Cancellarie, et tota academia, praesento uobis egregiam hanc mulierem admodum honorabilem, excellentissimo ordini Imperi Britannici adscriptam, Liberalitatis Stephani sui fundatricem et praesidem, Vniuersitatis Demontfortanae cancellariam, gentium assiduum propugnatricem, uigilum prudentem emendatricem, societatis humanissimam adiutricem,

DOREEN Baronissam LAWRENCE de CLARENDON,  
ut honoris causa habeat titulum gradus Doctoris in Iure.

**F**IRST I must relate a heinous crime, concerning which I know not whether the monstrous hatred of the perpetrators or the corrupt ineptitude of the investigators poses the greater threat to civilised society. What took place, I am sure you all remember. A gang of youths, unprovoked and motivated by racism, attacked and stabbed eighteen-year-old Stephen Lawrence as he waited at a 'bus stop with a friend. He tried to escape, but his injuries were so severe that he collapsed and died. Witnesses were produced. Suspects were identified within three days, and arrested two weeks later; but they were almost immediately released: there was insufficient evidence, so it was said, to bring them to trial. Stephen's family undertook a private prosecution. The result was the same. Charges against some of the suspects were dropped; the others were acquitted for lack of evidence.

There is no doubt that the attackers would have gone unpunished, had Doreen Lawrence not fought tirelessly for justice for her son. After a public inquiry, the Metropolitan Police Force was found guilty of institutional racism, and underwent reform. The law was changed so that someone acquitted at trial could be tried again on that charge if new evidence came to light. Finally, after twenty years, two of Stephen's murderers were convicted and gaoled. Through so many years this woman has striven to ensure that the system of justice should serve all people, regardless of their race; that young people beset by inequalities should enjoy better chances in life; and that all those who share these islands should be bound in friendship and community. Whom could we find as a better example of humanity, constancy and dignity?

'That would be very far from the truth,' she replies. 'On the outside, people think that I've not crumbled, but I have. I've had to step up to the plate, because if I hadn't, Stephen and his legacy would be forgotten, and I don't ever want my son to be forgotten.' Of this you may be sure: you have seen to it that while breath and voice remain to civilised people, we shall never allow the name of Stephen Lawrence to pass into obscurity.

*Distinguished Chancellor, members of the University, I present to you*

*DOREEN, Baroness LAWRENCE OF CLARENDON, O.B.E.,*

*Founder and Life President of the Stephen Lawrence Charitable Trust,*

*Chancellor of De Montfort University,  
champion for racial justice, police reform  
and strengthened community relations,*

*that she may receive the title of the degree of Doctor of Law, honoris causa.*

‘HÆC hominum uita,’ inquit scriptor historiae ecclesiasticae, ‘ad modicum apparet; quid autem sequatur, quidue praecesserit, prorsus ignoramus.’ hoc tantum, ut opinor, consentiemus, quid futurum sit quippe quod in obscuro maneat aut praetereundum aut magis mathematicisque praedicendum esse. rerum tamen gestarum memoria non omnino absconditur sed quamuis strictim ac tamquam per transennam potest aspici, cum per scriptorum orationem, tum monumentis ipsis patefacta. quibus testimoni generibus lacunosis et persaepe deficientibus, si quis rem totam cupit uidere, ambobus studere debet. nec dissentiat uenerabilis ille uir quem supra memorauimus, qui de monumentorum scientia poterat dicere cum nouam quandam doctrinam, si quid certius afferret, merito sequendam uideri scripsit.

assensuram et hospitem alteram hanc nostram pro certo habeo. quam puellam uillae Romanae reliquiae quas in agris patriis ludens repperit antiquitatum cupiditate accenderant: sed otium ibi potius quam negotium se quaesituram arbitratur quae non Anglorum sed facinorum inuestigatrix esse uellet. nec prius in id studium incubuit unde nomen sibi comparatura fuit quam in Dunelmum ad docendum se contulit. duplici illo monasterio detecto ubi Beda historiam magnam composuerat uitam coenobitarum haec prima pellucide collustrauit. et mox non scientiae modo uerum etiam honoris callis inuios indagabat: ad professoris enim titulum est accessita quem nulla apud Dunelmenses prius habuerat mulier. iam iam summam coronam et colophona in magnum opus plus quam xl abhinc annos inceptum positura, omnia Saxonum saxo sculpta monumenta in unum collecta recognouit, descripsit, opipare illustrauit: qui quidem libri xvi non in bibliotheca remota uiris doctissimis sunt sepositi sed per aliorum munificentiam et tuae, Cancellarie, familiae in usum publicum exhibiti proferentur.

dignissime domine, Domine Cancellarie, et tota academia, praesento uobis egregiam hanc mulierem, excellentissimi ordinis Imperi Britannici dominam commendatricem, antiquitatis studiosorum societatis sodalem et quondam praesidem, academiae Britannicae sodalem, antiquitatum peritiae apud Dunelmenses professorem emeritam,

ROSEMARY CRAMP,

ut honoris causa habeat titulum gradus Doctoris in Scientiis.



‘**T**HIS life of man,’ wrote the ecclesiastical historian, ‘appears for a short space; but of what went before, or what is to follow, we are utterly ignorant.’<sup>1</sup> This much I think we can agree: the future remains clouded in obscurity, and must be left for seers and astrologers to prophesy; but the past we may at least glimpse, albeit it dimly and as if through a screen, owing not only to the writings of historians, but also to the monuments themselves. Both types of evidence are imperfect and full of gaps, and so both must be studied by someone who desires to see the whole picture. Bede, I am sure, would agree, who could have been talking of archaeology when he wrote ‘This new discipline, if it offers any clarity, certainly seems worth pursuing.’<sup>2</sup>

Our second honorand would agree no less. She was seized by a love of antiquity when as a girl she discovered the remains of a Roman villa while playing on her family farm. But the past she thought would only be a hobby: she wanted to be a detective, not an archaeologist. Nor did she take up the study in which she would make her name until she went to Durham to teach. Here she excavated the twin abbeys of Monkwearmouth and Jarrow, where Bede had written his great history, and for the first time shed light on the daily life of an Anglo-Saxon monastic community. Soon she was following untrodden paths of honour as well as of knowledge, when she became the first woman to be elected to a chair in any subject in the University of Durham. Soon she will place the coping stone on a project begun some forty years ago, having collected together into one corpus all the works of Anglo-Saxon stone sculpture. Its sixteen volumes, lavishly illustrated, will not be hoarded in libraries reserved only for specialists, but thanks to the generosity of many are posted on the internet for the public’s use.

*Distinguished Chancellor, members of the University, I present to you*

ROSEMARY CRAMP, D.B.E., F.S.A., F.B.A.,

*Professor of Archaeology Emerita in the University of Durham,  
sometime President of the Society of Antiquaries,  
the Council for British Archaeology,  
and the Church Archaeology Society,*

*that she may receive the title of the degree of Doctor of Science, honoris causa.*

<sup>1</sup> Bede, *Ecclesiastical History of the English People* 2.13

<sup>2</sup> *ibid.*

**G**RAECORVM philosophi simiam quolibet modo homine deteriorem esse iudicabant: πίθηκος γὰρ ὁ πίθηκος κἄν χρύσεια ἔχη σύμβολα. uel ἀνθρώπων ὁ σοφώτατος πρὸς θεὸν πίθηκος φαίνεται. quos errauisse indicat haec mulier. ‘e puella,’ inquit, ‘feras obseruare uolebam quomodo liberae se gererent. mysteriis earum initiari cupiebam et, quoad poteram, sermonum particeps esse.’ itaque pecuniam reseruat ut in Africam iter faciat. satyrorum manum inuenit. perterriti illi initio fugiunt. haec tamen summa diligentia eos sibi gradatim conciliat (ἐν πίθηκοις enim οὖσαν δεῖ εἶναι πίθηκον) dum tribui ascita securos obseruare possit.

iam quot et quam ueteres auias nobis de pulmone reuellit! ὁ γὰρ ἄνθρωπος, ut exemplum adducam, πάντων ζώων μόνος ὀργανοποιός ἐστίν. quod si satyrum ramulum defractum aliquo modo demutare uidemus quo facilius formicas a tumulo ereptas manducet, quid nisi uel ἄνθρωπον uel ὄργανον denuo definiendum esse iudicamus? at licet instrumentis quibusdam utentur ut bestiolas edant; aliter uero, quippe qui simpliciore sint natura nil nisi olera prandere et cum uicinis pacem agitare. immo, nonnumquam fit ut signo belli dato tribum proximam aggressi occidant. aut ut si quis progenies debilior uideatur esse Spartiarum more morti obiciatur. aut denique ut uenatorum comitatu arcesso non apros modo uerum etiam simias uicinas deuorandas depredant—neque id rarius et in extremam famem deducti; sed e consanguineorum carne tantam accipiunt uoluptatem ut usque ad totius gentis interitum quosdam sint uenati.

satyrorum Gombensium tam diu ab hominibus obumbratorum moribus modisque gerendi ab hac muliere expositis cum quam similes nostri et ingeniis bonis et uitiis sint uideamus, quis dubitat quin fratres sint nobis germanissimi?

dignissime domine, Domine Cancellarie, et tota academia, praesento uobis egregiam hanc mulierem, excellentissimi ordinis Imperi Britannici dominam commendatricem, doctorem in philosophia, collegi Newnhamensis honoris causa sociam adscitam, Regio Anthropologiae Instituto honoris causa sodalem adscriptam, instituti sui fundatricem, ab Vnitis Nationibus ad pacem promouendam missam nuntiam, hominum simiarumque naturae scientissimam, bestiarum conseruatricem

JANE GOODALL,

ut honoris causa habeat titulum gradus Doctoris in Scientiis.

<sup>1</sup> cf. Persius *Sat.* 5.92

**T**HE GREEKS were quite sure that humans are superior to the ape in every way. ‘An ape is an ape,’ they would say, ‘even dressed in golden spangles.’<sup>2</sup> Or ‘Even the wisest man, compared with a god, seems an ape.’<sup>3</sup> Our next honorand exposes their error. ‘My childhood dream,’ she says, ‘was to watch free, wild animals living their own, undisturbed lives. I wanted to learn things that no-one else knew, to come as close to talking to animals as I could.’ And so she saved her money and bought a ticket to Africa. She followed a troop of chimpanzees. At first, they ran away in fear, but slowly and patiently she allowed them to become used to her—‘When among apes, become like an ape’<sup>4</sup>—and gradually they accepted her so that she could observe them freely.

And what commonplace misconceptions she has done away with! Humans, for example, were believed to be the only animal to make and use tools. If then we see a chimpanzee take a stick and fashion it the better to extract ants from their nest in order to eat them, is it ‘tool’ which needs redefinition, or is it ‘human’? Well, perhaps we allow that they use simple tools to eat insects. In every other way, however, we may be sure that they are simple in nature, eating only fruit and living in peace with their neighbours. This too is wrong. It sometimes happens that they declare war and massacre a neighbouring tribe. Or that, as in ancient Sparta, a new-born in whom some weakness is perceived is left to die. Sometimes too they band together to hunt not only wild pigs, but even other kinds of monkey. Nor do they do this only when driven by extreme hunger: such a delicacy is the meat of their kin that they have hunted some to the edge of extinction.

The characters and behaviours of the Gombe River chimpanzees, hidden so long In the Shadow of Man, our honorand has at last revealed. When we see how similar they are to us, for good and for ill, who can doubt that they are our closest relatives?

*Distinguished Chancellor, members of the University, I present to you*

JANE GOODALL, D.B.E., PH.D., Hon. F.R.A.I.,

*Honorary Fellow of Newnham College,  
founder of the Jane Goodall Institute,  
United Nations Messenger of Peace,  
ethologist and conservationist,*

*that she may receive the title of the degree of Doctor of Science, honoris causa.*

<sup>2</sup> Lucian, *The Ignorant Book-Collector* 4.12

<sup>3</sup> Heraclitus fr. 83 (D.–K.)

<sup>4</sup> Apollodorus of Carystus (or of Gela) fr. 1 (K.–A.)

**A**C principio cernantur (ita Marcus Tullius)<sup>1</sup> quae et quam uaria genera bestiarum uel cicurum uel ferarum, qui uolucrum lapsus atque cantus, quae uita siluestrium! quod si quis acriorem oculorum uim intendere posset, non minus miraretur cum abundantiam uarietatemque cellularum e quibus corpora sint composita, tum denique longas molecularum πολυμερῶν catenas quibus cellulae contineantur, quam mirifice contortae sint et in proprias formas solidas implicatae quasi diuina quadam manu dirigente ut officio suo quaeque quam aptissime accommodata esse uideatur. sin autem ut aliquando accidit πρῶτερον non implicatum fili simile esse pergit, siue nescio quo uitio alienam in formam inepte detorqueatur, modo uel minus uel nihil praebet utilitatis, modo ita in pestem demutatur ut aliquid nobis afferat damni. sic enim oriuntur morbi illi terribiles qui tamquam gradatim edendo mentem ipsam furtim surripiunt dum nulla quae fuit ante maneat ingeni acies.

haec omnia recognouit et mathematicorum more ad rationem reducit hic uir. imaginem ad quamuis moleculam relatam in machina computatoria construit. atomorum singularum describit situs, quo qua celeritate se moueant, quibus concursionibus inter se cohaereant. partim regulas certiores Newtonianas secutus, partim subtiliores tuas, Maximiliane, arcanasque rationes amplexus (nam beluam hanc bicipitem necesse erat domare) omnium quolibet puncto temporis motus ac modos potest praeuidere. nec mirum: mathematici enim illi praesertim nominari solebant qui sphaerarum obseruatione futura praedicere conabantur. decem fere abhinc lustra clarissimam hanc uiam ingressus est. sed intellegendi cupiditate adducto haudquaquam ei tempore consedit operis ardor. immo, ut si modo profectus sit, ‘annis his quinquaginta’ inquit ‘instrumentorum ui uastiore fructuri quam multa poterimus perficere!’

dignissime domine, Domine Cancellarie, et tota academia, praesento uobis egregium hunc uirum palmis Nobelianis coronatum, doctorem in philosophia, Regiae Societatis sodalem, Collegi Diui Petri necnon Collegi Gouilli et Caii honoris causa socium adscitum, professorem Cahillianum ad cancrum inuestigandum apud Stanfordensis creatum et quondam compagum biologiarum conformationis professorem, artis biophysices dictae peritissimum,

MICHAEL LEVITT,

ut honoris causa habeat titulum gradus Doctoris in Scientiis.

<sup>1</sup> *De natura deorum* 2.39

‘**A**LL THINGS bright and beautiful! All creatures great and small!’ sang the hymnodist in praise of the wondrous richness of nature. If he were able to look with greater acuity, he would marvel no less at the abundance and variety of cells which make up our bodies, and of the long chains of molecules of which the cells in turn are composed: how cleverly they are twisted and folded into particular solid shapes, as if crafted by some artificer’s hand to be suited each for its own proper purpose. But if, as sometimes happens, a protein remains unfolded, or if by some fault it assumes the wrong shape, either its function is impaired or completely destroyed, or it becomes actively harmful. Thus arise those terrible degenerative diseases which little by little eat away at the mind until none of its former sharpness remains.

All of this our honoree recognised and reduced to a mathematical model. He builds an image of some molecule or other in his computer. He describes the positions of individual atoms, their velocities, and how they interact with one another. In part following Newton’s classical laws, in part the arcane equations of quantum mechanics (this two-headed monster, too, he had to tame) he is able to predict the position and motion of all of them at any point in time. And no wonder: for the name ‘mathematician’ used to be reserved for those who foresaw the future by the observation of spheres. He began this marvellous journey five decades ago. But driven by a thirst for understanding, his love of his work is undiminished. In fact it is as if he were just setting out: ‘During the next fifty years,’ he eagerly says, ‘computers will have a lot more power. Think what more we’ll be able to do!’

*Distinguished Chancellor, members of the University, I present to you*

MICHAEL LEVITT, PH.D., F.R.S.,

*Honorary Fellow of Peterhouse and of Gonville and Caius College,  
Robert W. and Vivian K. Cahill Professor of Cancer Research in the School of Medicine  
and sometime Professor of Structural Biology, Stanford University,  
Nobel Laureate, structural biologist and biophysicist,*

*that he may receive the title of the degree of Doctor of Science, honoris causa.*

ADEST iam uir rerum oeconomicarum peritissimus qui apud nos eruditus de emptorum rationibus quaerendo laureas Nobelianas sibi comparauit. ille primus ad calculos diligenter uocauit quem ad modum pretiis omnium bonorum cum opibus suis comparatis quisque quamlibet rem aut maioris aut minoris aestimaret. contra opinionem omnium quanta pecunia in uariis rebus consumeretur, quanta uel fenore occuparetur uel in argentario recondita reseruetur, non tam in ciuitatis uectigalibus atque erogatione quam in ciuium singulorum uindemiolis ac sumptibus positum esse uidit; quamobrem nonnumquam fieri ut si qua ruina fisco publico obtigisset, priuatorum saltem impensae finibus minus strictis reprimerentur. quantam denique pecuniam quisque cuique rei ad uitam necessariae intenderet, quae pars liberis, quae parentibus, quae iterum pueris, quae puellis deuoueretur ideo in quaestionem uocauit ut stipes melius ad bonum publicum distribuerentur.

magno in libro *De paupertatis effugio* de commodis inique distributis agitur: alias enim gentes aduenis benigne acceptis et ciuibus liberaliter edoctis magno cum labore e pauperibus diuites factas maximis tandem opibus redundare; aliarum ciues morbo fame egestate obsessos et ad omnium rerum maximam paupertatem redactos uitam inopem uix sustentare. per cursum longum et summis honoribus insignem eos quos penes est imperium edocuit rebus ipsis potius quam praeceptis uanis perductos efficere ut huius generis iniquitates aboleantur. nec mirum: nam ‘is sum,’ inquit, ‘qui curem ut rationibus moribusque patefactis omnium terrarum pauperes beatiore uita uti possint.’

dignissime domine, Domine Cancellarie, et tota academia, praesento uobis egregium hunc uirum, equitem auratum palmis Nobelianis coronatum, magistrum in artibus, doctorem in philosophia, academiae Britannicae sodalem, Collegi de Fitzwilliam honoris causa socium adscitum, rerum oeconomicarum apud Californienses meridionales professorem praefectorium, rerum oeconomicarum necnon rerum gentium apud Princetonenses professorem Eisenhowerianum emeritum,

ANGUS DEATON,

ut honoris causa habeat titulum gradus Doctoris in Litteris.

THE MAN who stands before us studied economics here in Cambridge and by analysing the behaviour of consumers won for himself a Nobel Prize. He first worked out how our demand for some particular commodity stems from a comparison of the prices of all goods with our own income. Contrary to popular opinion, he saw that how much as a society we spend and how much we save or invest depends not on the revenue and expenditure of the whole state, but on the incomes and outgoings of individual citizens; and thus he explained how if the state suffers some economic shock, the expenditure of individuals is often less severely affected than one might have expected. He devised questionnaires to ascertain how families divide their resources amongst the various necessities of life, whether more is spent on adults than on children, or more on boys than girls, the better to ensure that public money might be used for public benefit.

His book *The Great Escape* treats the origins of inequalities in wealth between the nations, how some through migration and the education of their citizens, and through hard work, have raised themselves from poverty to wealth and now abound in riches; but others, whose people are beset by disease and hunger and want, are reduced to extreme poverty and barely eke out a meagre living. Throughout his long and distinguished career our honorand has striven to educate those in power to be guided by data rather than emotion and assumption so that such inequalities may be eradicated; for as he says of himself, ‘I am someone who is concerned with the poor of the world and how people behave, and what gives them a good life.’

*Distinguished Chancellor, members of the University, I present to you*

ANGUS DEATON, Kt, M.A., PH.D., F.B.A.,

*Honorary Fellow of Fitzwilliam College,*

*Presidential Professor of Economics, University of Southern California,*

*Senior Scholar and Dwight D. Eisenhower Professor of Economics and*

*International Affairs Emeritus, Princeton University,*

*Nobel Laureate, economist,*

*that he may receive the title of the degree of Doctor of Letters, honoris causa.*



**L**IBELLO Περὶ οἰκονομίας edito haec quoque mulier famam sibi attulit. coloniam quandam rudissimam nobis monstrat lacu pernicioso praecinctam quae e rerum humanarum memoria paene excidit; in qua orbas sorores binas cum uaga matertera in domo corruenti adolescentes inter se dissidere coepisse. tribus in libris—quibus iam iam accessurum auide exspectamus quartum—uitam tuam, Iohannes, pastor Galaadensis, euerso temporum ordine enarrat. primum enim te prouectum aetate et angina paene confectum amores ac desideria nato tuo litteris mandare uidemus; deinde dissolutum amici filium domum reducem tecum reconciliatum; tum demum uxorem futuram uitam in egestate degerentem.

seu fabulas narrat seu de rebus grauioribus disceptat, in iis quaestionibus uersatur quae *Ab Adamo mortuo* usque ad memoriam nostram uiros sapientissimos uexant: numquis uitae nostrae propositus sit finis; quid intersit num res aliquantuli momenti sint praefinitae; num denique inter se congruere possint religionis et rationis praecepta an contumacia necessario semper repugnent. ‘morbus est,’ inquit philosophus, ‘captiuitas, ruina, ignis. nihil horum repentinum est: scimus in quam tumultuosum contubernium natura nos clausurit.’<sup>1</sup> cui illa unum tantum ait referre, quemadmodum homines caduci periculis obuiam eamus. cum nonnullorum qui cuiuslibet rei peritiam simulantes et ad summam caueam spectantes sententias contritas iactant ineptiis, neglegentiae, importunitati obsistat, ciuitatis ecclesiaeque principum plausus meruit. attamen mi tandem dubitanti, magistri, utrum fabularum creatricem an sanctae theologiae disceptatricem uobis adducam, ‘neutram,’ inquit ipsa, ‘sed auiam Iouensem.’

dignissime domine, Domine Cancellarie, et tota academia, praesento uobis egregiam hanc mulierem, Aulae de Clare honoris causa sociam adscitam, praelectricem quondam Hulseanam, linguae Anglicae et litteras componendi professorem Wendellianam in Vniuersitate Iouensi emeritam, fabularum mirarum creatricem,

MARILYNNE ROBINSON,

ut honoris causa habeat titulum gradus Doctoris in Litteris.

<sup>1</sup> cf. Seneca, *De tranquillitate animi* 11.7

**E**CONOMICS, as you may know, is the Greek word for Housekeeping; and it was with a book with this title that our next honorand made her name. In it she shows us Fingerbone, a ‘dogged little outpost’ surrounded by a deadly lake. Here two sisters grow up and grow apart in a run-down house with their strange aunt. In three novels (the fourth is eagerly awaited) she introduces us to the town of Gilead and its preacher, the Reverend John Ames. With chronology turned on its head, first we meet him at the end of his life, recounting his loves and regrets in letters to his son; then reconciled with the prodigal son of his friend, who has at last returned Home; and finally we meet his future wife Lila, making her way as best she can.

Whether she writes fiction or more serious essays she asks the questions which have troubled philosophers from The Death of Adam to the present day. What Are We Doing Here? Is anything explained by predestination? Is faith compatible with rational, intellectual enquiry? ‘We always have a great deal to be afraid of,’ she says, ‘and those are the conditions of our existence. We are mortal, we are vulnerable. The question is: how do we respond to the fact of our vulnerability?’ By opposing the clichéd and sloppy discourse of today’s petty demagogues she has won the ear of Presidents and Archbishops. Should I then introduce her to you as a novelist or as a theologian? ‘Neither,’ she replies. ‘But as an Iowan grandmother.’

*Distinguished Chancellor, members of the University, I present to you*

MARILYNNE ROBINSON,

*Honorary Fellow of Clare Hall,*

*sometime Hulsean Lecturer and Preacher,*

*F. Wendell Miller Professor of English and Creative Writing,  
now Professor Emerita, University of Iowa, writer,*

*that she may receive the title of the degree of Doctor of Letters, honoris causa.*

‘**M**INVITAL cum condit coquus,’ inquit qui agmen claudit, ‘immixto aromatis gustulo abstinet manum dum sapor maturescat. non aliter si quis musicam artem uult interpretari, praecepta in medullis insita sinat adolescere.’ qui iuuenis apud nos artis semina in se inseruit summa iam auctoritate in rebus musicis effloret.

theatrum nostrum cothurnatum morositate quadam diu obsessum et languore suffectum, materiae paruulo spatio circumscriptum nec nisi audientium seniorum tenui manu stipatum, hic uir multitudini patefactum recreauit et nouo uigore redintegrauit. optimo quoque opere uel rarissime audito uel nuperrime facto fabularum thesaurum exornauit. fabellas tuas, Leo Morauorum, seriatim productas quis non plausit? quis Antonini nympham Russicam, quis Orphei personam non est miratus? ludis inusitata sollertia in scaenam productis, callidissime geminatis, uel—medius fidius!—Anglice redditis, huius generis acroama ad auidam iuuenum cateruam introduxit. nunc uiginti fere annis symphoniam Halleianam quam non modo pecunia uerum etiam arte deficiente inuenit ad pristinam gloriam reductam et in medio populo Mancuniensium collocatam eadem ratione dirigit. οὐδὲν γὰρ ὄφελος ἀφανοῦς τῆς μουσικῆς.

hominum musicorum hanc esse nationem gloriatur (mi igitur miserere, domine, qui asini similis λύρας ἀκούω κινῶν τὰ ὄττα): cuius rei numquam obliuiscamur censeat. quod si nos amicitia coniungere possit Polyhymnia, sodalium manibus interscisis apud singulos potestatem eius labefactatam extenuari. quare hoc in primis referre, ne haec qua nunc fruamur sententiarum dulcissima permutatio et hominum liberrima consociatio umquam deleantur. tum enim Musas maxime colendas esse cum maximis iniquitatibus exerceamur.

dignissime domine, Domine Cancellarie, et tota academia, praesento uobis egregium hunc uirum, equitem auratum, inter comites honoratissimos adscriptum, excellentissimi ordinis Imperi Britannici commendatorem, magistrum in artibus, Collegi Corporis Christi honoris causa socium adscitum, Consortionis Halleianae rectorem, mesochorum,

MARK ELDER,

ut honoris causa habeat titulum gradus Doctoris in Musica.

<sup>1</sup> Lucian, Harmonides 1.32

**W**HEN you make a *chilli con carne*, says our final honorand, you stir in a pinch of spice and let it sit: ‘We have to do that, too, with interpreting music. The greatest music needs to live inside us. It needs to marinate.’ Having started the marinade when he studied here in Cambridge, he has become one of the most influential musicians in our national life.

When he took over the *English National Opera*, it had languished for many years in a staid, old-fashioned rut, its material unadventurous, its audience small and ageing. He gave it new life; he brought it to the people. To its tired repertoire he added all the greatest works, some rarely hitherto performed, others newly written: a complete cycle of Janáček, for example, Dvořák’s *Rusalka*, and Birtwistle’s *Mask of Orpheus*. Witty settings and clever double bills and even performances in translation brought the enjoyment of opera to a younger, enthusiastic audience. For the past twenty years he has worked similar magic on the *Hallé Orchestra*. Once nearly bankrupt, it has under his direction been restored to its former glory and to its place in the heart of its community. For what use is music, if it goes unheard?

‘We are a great musical nation,’ he boasts. ‘We must not lose this.’ (Forgive your Orator, who has all the musical talent of the ass which twitches its ears to a good tune.) But if music can unite us in friendship, he warns, since its power is diminished by borders and division, it is vital that the free exchange of ideas and people is not lost. For when times are hard, it is then that we need music the most.

*Distinguished Chancellor, members of the University, I present to you*

MARK ELDER, Kt, C.H., C.B.E., M.A.,

*Honorary Fellow of Corpus Christi College,  
Musical Director of the Hallé Orchestra,  
conductor,*

*that he may receive the title of the degree of Doctor of Music, honoris causa.*

E. M. C. RAMPTON, *Registrar*

**END OF THE OFFICIAL PART OF THE ‘REPORTER’**

**COLLEGE NOTICES****Elections***Hughes Hall*

Elected to a Fellowship in Class D from 12 June 2019:

Laurel Claire Powers-Freeling, B.A., *Columbia University*, M.Sc., *Massachusetts Institute of Technology*

**Vacancies**

*Trinity College*: Junior Research Fellowship; tenure: up to four years from October 2020; stipend: up to £26,879 plus benefits; closing date: 29 August 2019 at midnight; further details: <https://www.trin.cam.ac.uk/applying/jrf/>

**EXTERNAL NOTICES****Oxford Notices**

*Nuffield Department of Medicine and Oriel College*: Kidani Professorship of Immuno-Oncology; closing date: 22 July 2019 at 12 noon; further details: <https://www.recruit.ox.ac.uk> (see vacancy ID: 140722)

*Exeter College*: College Accountant; salary: £54,765–£63,463; closing date: 8 July 2019 at 10 a.m.; further details: <https://www.exeter.ox.ac.uk/vacancies/college-accountant/>

*Lady Margaret Hall*: Stipendiary Lecturer in Management (four hours); tenure: one year from 1 September 2019; stipend: £9,008–£10,132; closing date: 17 July 2019 at 12 noon; further details: <https://www.lmh.ox.ac.uk/about-lmh/jobs/stipendiary-lectureship-management-4-hour>

Stipendiary Lecturer in Biology (six hours); tenure: one year from 1 September 2019; stipend: £13,513–£15,198; closing date: 17 July 2019 at 12 noon; further details: <https://www.lmh.ox.ac.uk/about-lmh/jobs/stipendiary-lectureship-biology-6-hours>

Stipendiary Lecturer in Politics (six hours); tenure: one year from 1 September 2019; stipend: £13,513–£15,198; closing date: 17 July 2019 at 12 noon; further details: <https://www.lmh.ox.ac.uk/about-lmh/jobs/stipendiary-lectureship-politics-6-hours>

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