CONSOLIDATED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

Income Funding Council grants Academic fees and support grants Research grants and contracts Examination and assessment services Publishing and printing services Other income Endowment and investment income	Note 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Year ended 31 July 2008 £m 202 77 243 216 174 103 59	Year ended 31 July 2007 <i>Restated</i> £m 183 68 211 193 153 86 54
Total income		1,074	948
Expenditure Staff costs excluding exceptional item Exceptional staff costs Other operating expenses Depreciation Interest payable	8 8 9 9 9	467 14 513 60 1	435 462 48 1
Total expenditure	9	1,055	946
Surplus on continuing operations before donations of heritage assets and exceptional items	10	19	2
Donations of heritage assets	12	9	3
Surplus on continuing operations before exceptional items		28	5
Exceptional items: gain on sale of tangible fixed assets		_	3
Surplus on continuing operations after donations of heritage assets and exceptional items		28	8
Minority interests in results of subsidiary undertakings		_	1
Surplus on continuing operations after minority interest	11	28	9
Transfer from restricted endowments	25	14	16
Surplus for the year retained within general reserves	26	42	25

The income and expenditure account is in respect of continuing activities.

NOTE OF HISTORICAL COST RESULT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

		Year ended 31 July 2008	Year ended 31 July 2007
	Note	£m	<i>Restated</i> £m
Surplus on continuing operations Realisation of gains on disposal of fixed asset investments	26	28 27	9 16
Depreciation on revaluation element of tangible fixed assets		6	6
Historical cost surplus for the year		61	31